

Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Strategic Research



OHIO DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT

Champaign County

Established: Act - March 1, 1805
2000 Population: 38,890
Land Area: 428.6 square miles
County Seat: Urbana City
Named for: French: "open level country"



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$540,455,810
Residential	\$376,140,230
Agriculture	\$95,886,410
Industrial	\$19,257,690
Commercial	\$49,171,480
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$19,353,980
Average per return	\$1,080.32

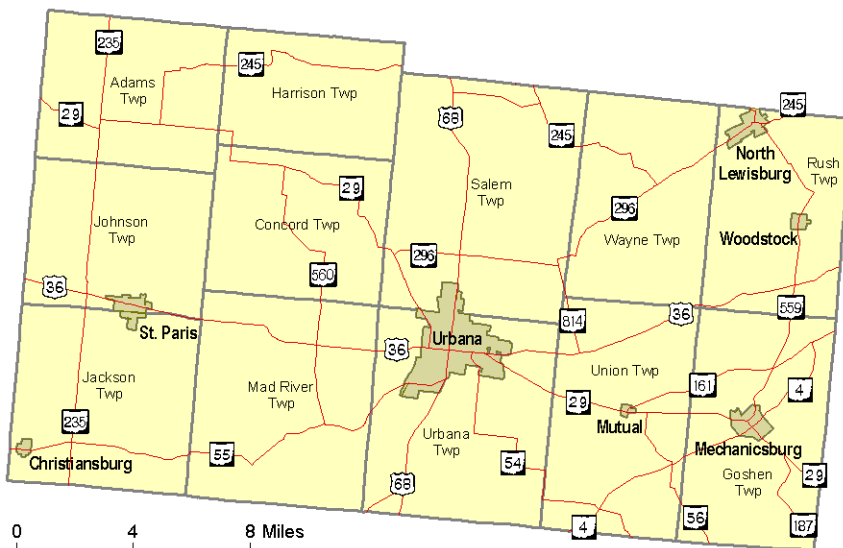
Land Cover

	Acres
Total	275,701.4
Urban (open impervious surfaces)	1,481.1
Agriculture/Open Urban Areas	236,676.6
Shrub/Scrub	3,609.6
Wooded	31,523.7
Open Water	783.2
Non-forested Wetlands	1,472.1
Barren	155.1

Largest Areas

	Census 1990	Census 2000
Urbana city	11,353	11,613
Urbana township UIA	3,417	3,366
Mad River township	2,353	2,650
Salem township UIA	2,045	2,296
St. Paris village	1,842	1,998
Union township UIA	1,525	1,788
Jackson township UIA	1,435	1,763
Mechanicsburg village	1,803	1,744
Wayne township	1,416	1,660
Goshen township UIA	1,369	1,639

UIA: Unincorporated Area



Total Population

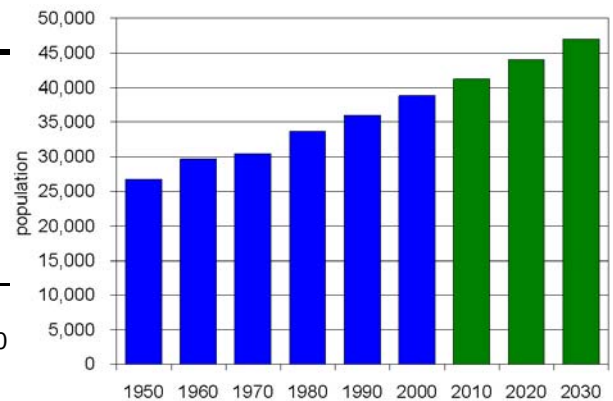
Census	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
1800		26,351	25,071	24,103	25,258	26,793	29,714	30,491	33,649	36,019	38,890
1810	6,303										
1820	8,479										
1830	12,131										
1840	16,721										
1850	19,782										
1860	22,698										
1870	24,188										
1880	27,817										
1890	26,980										

Projected

2010	41,269
2020	44,047
2030	47,024

Largest Changes in Population Since 1900

Net Change	3,158	1970 to 1980
Percent Change	10.9%	1950 to 1960



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Population by Race	Number	Percent
Total Population	38,890	100.0%
White	37,315	96.0%
African-American	755	1.9%
Native American	136	0.3%
Asian	47	0.1%
Pacific Islander	11	0.0%
Other	135	0.3%
Two or More Races	491	1.3%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	262	0.7%
Total Minority	1,673	4.3%

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	25,644	100.0%
No high school diploma	4,535	17.7%
High school graduate	12,330	48.1%
Some college, no degree	4,716	18.4%
Associate degree	1,354	5.3%
Bachelor's degree	1,808	7.1%
Master's degree or higher	901	3.5%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,958	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	5,169	47.2%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	2,055	18.8%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	569	5.2%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,322	12.1%
Male householder, in labor force	467	4.3%
Male householder, not in labor force	88	0.8%
Female householder, in labor force	921	8.4%
Female householder, not in labor force	367	3.3%

Household Income in 1999	Number	Percent
Total Households	15,010	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	989	6.6%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,851	12.3%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,959	13.1%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2,037	13.6%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,817	12.1%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,889	12.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,813	12.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,636	10.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	766	5.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	154	1.0%
\$200,000 or more	99	0.7%
Median household income	\$43,139	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
Total Population	38,890	100.0%
Under 6 years	3,095	8.0%
6 to 17 years	7,082	18.2%
18 to 24 years	3,069	7.9%
25 to 44 years	11,209	28.8%
45 to 64 years	9,544	24.5%
65 years and more	4,891	12.6%
Median Age	37.0	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,958	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	4,014	36.6%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	345	3.1%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	818	7.5%
Families with no own children	5,781	52.8%

Poverty Status in 1999 of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,958	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	10,403	94.9%
Family income below poverty level	555	5.1%
Married couple, with related children	186	33.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	35	6.3%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	246	44.3%
Families with no related children	88	15.9%

Ratio of Income in 1999 To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	38,096	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	1,044	2.7%
50% to 99% of poverty level	1,846	4.8%
100% to 149% of poverty level	2,851	7.5%
150% to 199% of poverty level	3,199	8.4%
200% of poverty level or more	29,156	76.5%

Residence in 1995	Number	Percent
Population 5 years and over	36,332	100.0%
Same house in 1995	22,024	60.6%
Different house, same county	7,517	20.7%
Different county, same state	5,541	15.3%
Different state	1,055	2.9%
Puerto Rico or U.S. islands	0	0.0%
Foreign country	195	0.5%

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Travel Time To Work	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	18,905	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	5,729	30.3%
15 to 29 minutes	6,463	34.2%
30 to 44 minutes	3,708	19.6%
45 to 59 minutes	1,298	6.9%
60 minutes or more	1,213	6.4%
Worked at home	494	2.6%
Mean travel time	25.0 minutes	

Housing Units	Number	Percent
Total housing units	15,890	100.0%
Occupied housing units	14,952	94.1%
Owner occupied	11,358	71.5%
Renter occupied	3,594	22.6%
Vacant housing units	938	5.9%

Year Structure Built	Number	Percent
Total housing units	15,890	100.0%
Built 1995 to March 2000	1,552	9.8%
Built 1990 to 1994	1,340	8.4%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,844	11.6%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,292	14.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,430	9.0%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,324	8.3%
Built 1940 to 1949	960	6.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	5,148	32.4%
Median year built	1964	

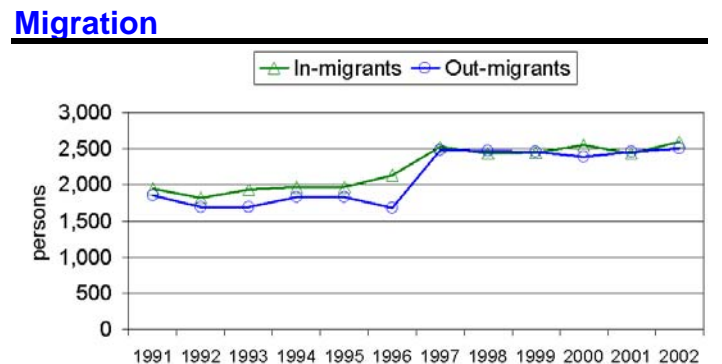
Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8,688	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	49	0.6%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	232	2.7%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	746	8.6%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1,508	17.4%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2,267	26.1%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,503	17.3%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,057	12.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	884	10.2%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	277	3.2%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	147	1.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	8	0.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	10	0.1%
Median value	\$95,500	

House Heating Fuel	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	14,952	100.0%
Utility gas	5,884	39.4%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	3,860	25.8%
Electricity	3,158	21.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1,595	10.7%
Coal, coke or wood	384	2.6%
Solar energy or other fuel	65	0.4%
No fuel used	6	0.0%

Gross Rent	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3,321	100.0%
Less than \$100	23	0.7%
\$100 to \$199	208	6.3%
\$200 to \$299	311	9.4%
\$300 to \$399	452	13.6%
\$400 to \$499	772	23.2%
\$500 to \$599	658	19.8%
\$600 to \$699	338	10.2%
\$700 to \$799	151	4.5%
\$800 to \$899	68	2.0%
\$900 to \$999	11	0.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	34	1.0%
\$1,500 or more	34	1.0%
No cash rent	261	7.9%
Median gross rent	\$469	
Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1999	21.8	

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	6,256	100.0%
Less than \$400	142	2.3%
\$400 to \$599	618	9.9%
\$600 to \$799	1,613	25.8%
\$800 to \$999	1,611	25.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,178	18.8%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	607	9.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	380	6.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	99	1.6%
\$3,000 or more	8	0.1%
Median monthly owners cost	\$891	
Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income	20.6	

Vital Statistics	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 population	494	12.7
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	59	43.4
Deaths / rate per 1,000 population	370	9.5
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	285	7.4
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	175	4.5



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Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	219,000
Number of farms	900
Average size (acres)	243
Total cash receipts	\$60,389,000
Per farm	\$67,099

Education

Public schools	17
Students	7,991
Teachers	513
Student-teacher ratio	14.7
Expenditures per student	\$6,686
Graduation rate	85.5
Non-public schools	2
Students	141
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	0
Private universities and colleges	1
Public libraries	3
Branch libraries	1
Bookmobiles	1

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	49,382
Passenger cars	29,657
Noncommercial trucks	10,444
Total license revenue	\$1,274,195.51
Interstate highway miles	0.00
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	45.34
State highway miles	165.19
Commercial airports	2
Commercial heliports	0

Voting

Number of precincts	53
Number of registered voters	26,900
Voted in 2002 election	11,000
Percent turnout	40.9%

Health Care

Physicians (MDs DOs)	16
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	73
Licensed nursing homes	3
Number of beds	271
Licensed residential care	2
Number of beds	80
Licensed homes for the aging	0
Number of beds	0

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	1,045
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Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	0
Daily newspapers	0
Circulation	0

State Parks

Facilities	1
Acreage	926.52

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions	5
Assets	\$881,173,000

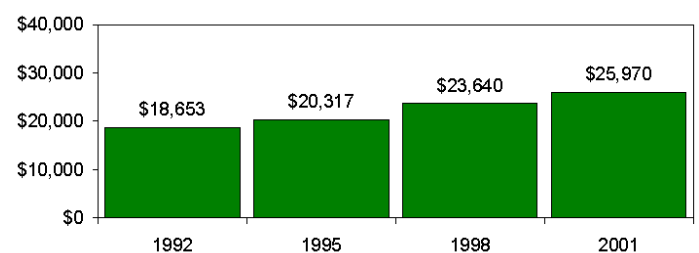
Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$152,777,000
Payments to individuals	\$143,148,000
Retirement and disability	\$68,312,000
Medical payments	\$54,722,000
Income maintenance	\$9,466,000
Supplemental SSI	\$2,091,000
Family assistance	\$1,498,000
Food stamps	\$1,270,000
Other income maintenance	\$4,607,000
Unemployment benefits	\$4,254,000
Veterans benefits	\$3,592,000
Other payments to individuals	\$200,000
Total personal income	\$1,012,775,000
Dependency ratio	15.1%

Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$167,808,162
Defense	\$14,991,000
Retirement and disability	\$78,533,603
Other direct payments	\$48,657,049
Grant awards	\$22,049,584
Highways	\$1,104,931
AFDC/TANF	\$1,667,047
Medicaid	\$15,173,469
Procurement contract awards	\$13,923,222
Defense	\$11,967,000
Salary and wages	\$4,644,704
Defense	\$371,000
Other federal assistance	\$51,345,679
Direct loans	\$8,530,283
Guaranteed loans	\$13,612,762
Insurance	\$29,202,634

Per Capita Personal Income



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Civilian Labor Force	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Civilian labor force	18,800	18,800	19,700	20,000	19,700
Employed	18,100	18,100	19,000	19,100	18,400
Unemployed	700	700	700	900	1,200
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.8	3.4	4.6	6.3

Employment and Wages by Sector

NAICS Industrial Sector	Average Annual Employment		Total Wages (in thousands of dollars)	
	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total covered under Ohio UC Law	11,277	11,193	\$313,343	\$319,743
Private Sector	9,403	9,263	\$261,630	\$263,680
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	91	91	\$1,896	\$2,052
Mining	-1	-1	\$0	\$0
Utilities	-1	-1	\$0	\$0
Construction	337	300	\$8,060	\$6,988
Manufacturing	3,706	3,577	\$146,911	\$145,919
Wholesale trade	286	267	\$7,853	\$7,682
Retail trade	1,264	1,225	\$21,288	\$22,311
Transportation and warehousing	67	66	\$1,664	\$1,626
Information	140	122	\$4,013	\$3,797
Finance and insurance	281	275	\$7,859	\$8,089
Real estate and rental and leasing	468	476	\$16,415	\$16,133
Professional and technical services	91	94	\$2,176	\$2,389
Management of companies and enterprises	-1	-1	\$0	\$0
Administrative and waste services	205	208	\$3,679	\$3,174
Educational services	-1	-1	\$0	\$0
Health care and social assistance	974	989	\$20,717	\$22,527
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	156	147	\$1,827	\$1,755
Accommodation and food services	737	771	\$7,564	\$8,447
Other services, except public administration	345	385	\$4,306	\$5,214
State and Local Government	1,874	1,930	\$51,713	\$56,063
State government	64	61	\$2,301	\$2,124
Local government	1,810	1,869	\$49,413	\$53,939
Federal Government	93	83	\$3,000	\$2,945

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Components of Business Change

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Business starts	69	77	69	90	71
Active businesses	721	726	733	725	735

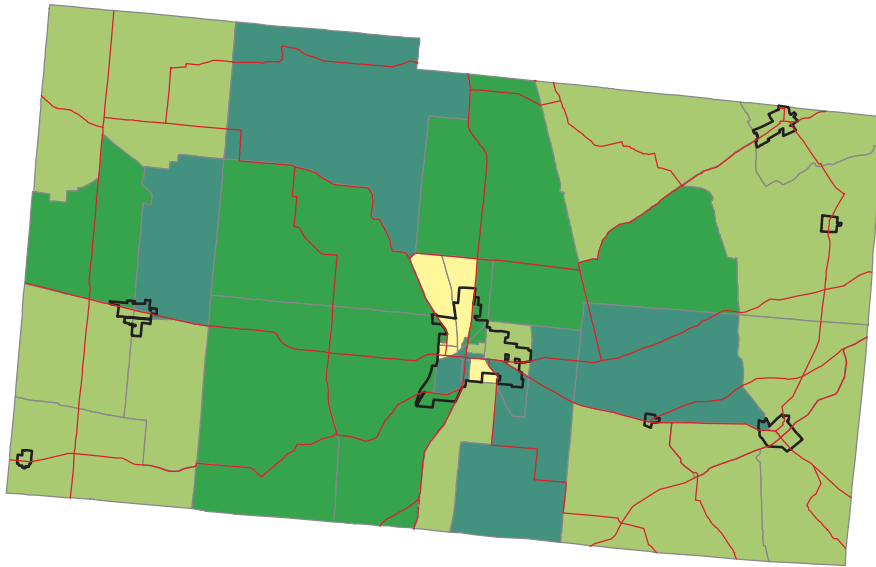
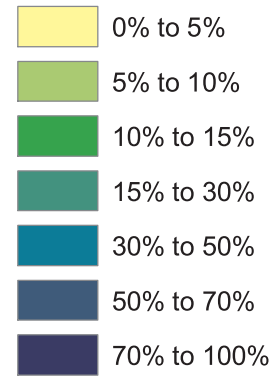
Residential Construction

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Total buildings	185	163	175	162	178
Total units	189	164	175	162	178
Total valuation (000)	\$17,429	\$17,119	\$19,112	\$16,355	21,476,062
Total single-unit bldgs	183	162	175	162	178
Average cost per unit	\$94,148	\$105,274	\$109,211	\$100,956	\$120,652
Total multi-unit bldg units	6	2	0	0	0
Average cost per unit	\$33,333	\$32,500	\$0	\$0	\$0

Major Employers

Fox River Paper/Howard Mill	Mfg
Graham Local Bd of Ed	Gov't
Honeywell/Grimes Aerospace Co	Mfg
KTH Parts Industries Inc	Mfg
Menasha Corp/Orbis	Mfg
Mercy Memorial Hospital	Service
Siemens Energy & Automation	Mfg
Urbana City Bd of Ed	Gov't
Urbana University	Service

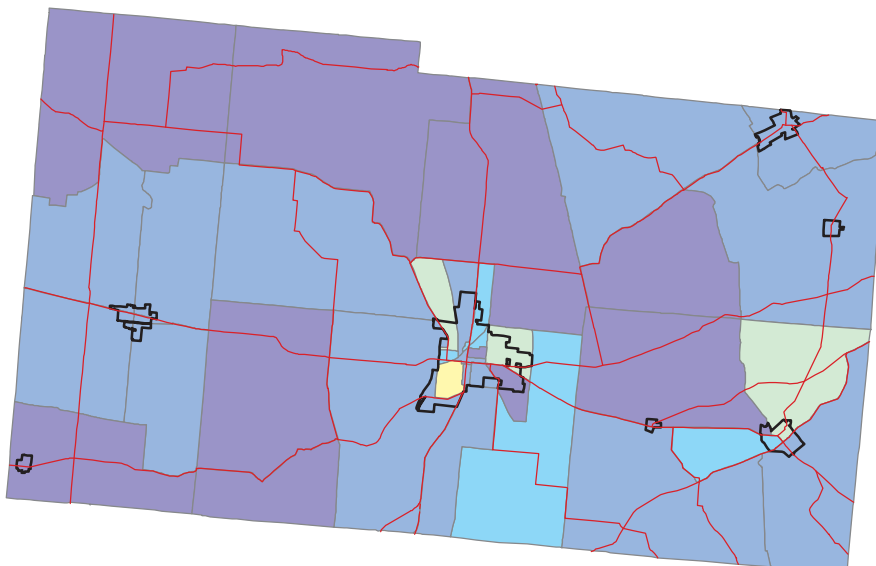
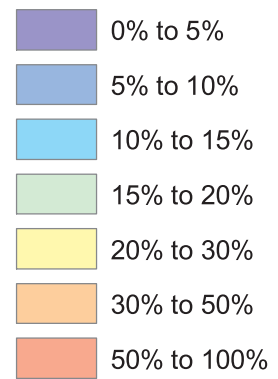
Percent of Persons 25 and Older With a Bachelor's Degree or Greater 2000



Ohio -- 21.1%
Champaign -- 10.6%

Source: Summary File 3, Census of Population and Housing,
U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000.

Percent of Persons Living In Poverty 2000



Ohio -- 10.6%
Champaign -- 7.6%

Calculation based on population for
whom poverty status is determined.

Source: Summary File 3, Census of Population and Housing,
U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000.