

# Ohio County Profiles

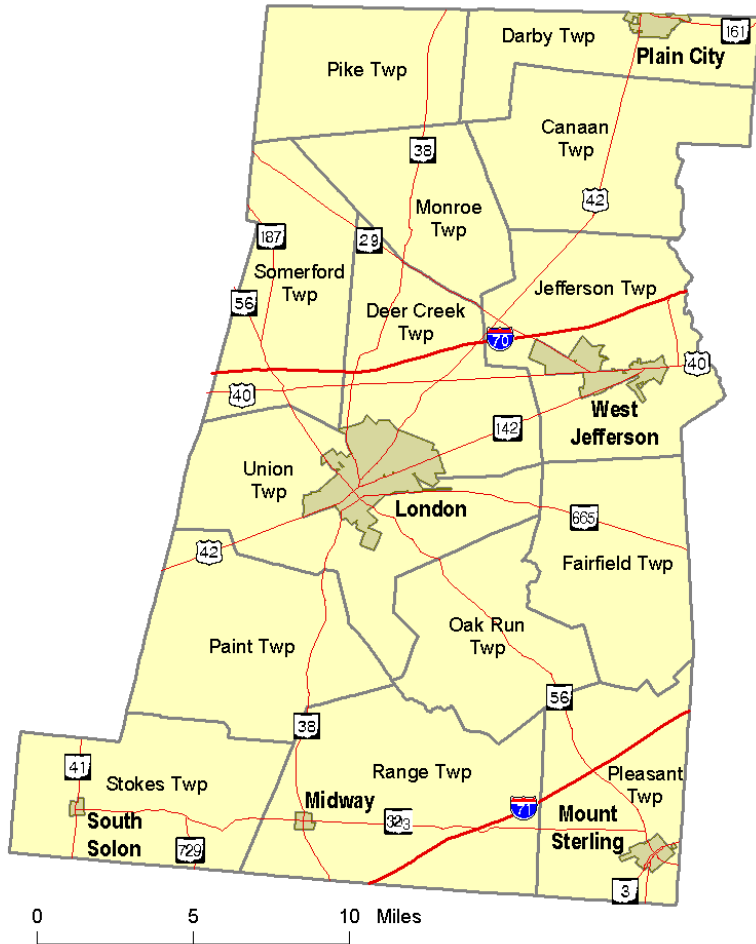
Prepared by the Office of Strategic Research



OHIO DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT

## Madison County

**Established:** Act - March 1, 1810  
**2000 Population:** 40,213  
**Land Area:** 465.2 square miles  
**County Seat:** London City  
**Named for:** James Madison, Fourth U.S. President



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$517,410,220
Residential	\$348,514,910
Agriculture	\$93,727,370
Industrial	\$21,616,610
Commercial	\$53,551,330
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$20,996,527
Average per return	\$1,184.17

### Land Cover

	Acres
Total	298,894.5
Urban (open impervious surfaces)	1,612.2
Agriculture/Open Urban Areas	278,129.2
Shrub/Scrub	1,649.3
Wooded	15,306.5
Open Water	586.7
Non-forested Wetlands	1,542.1
Barren	68.6

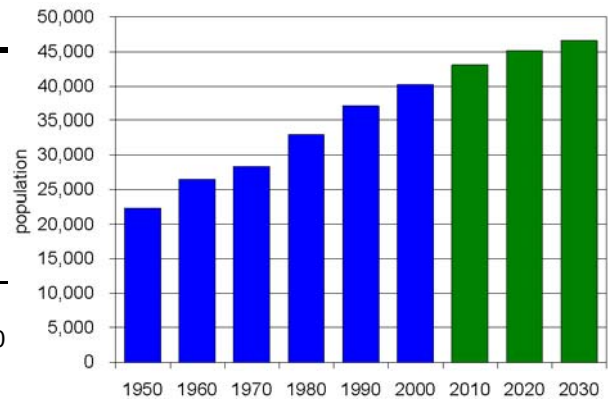
### Largest Areas

	Census 1990	Census 2000
London city	7,807	8,771
Somerford township UIA	2,544	6,975
West Jefferson village	4,505	4,331
Jefferson township UIA	2,482	2,604
Canaan township	2,309	2,496
Plain City village	1,302	1,937
Mount Sterling village	1,647	1,865
Monroe township	1,467	1,769
Pleasant township UIA	1,165	1,417
Union township	5,203	1,411

UIA: Unincorporated Area

### Total Population

Census	1900	20,590	Projected
1800	1910	19,902	2010 43,131
1810	1,603	19,662	2020 45,188
1820	4,799	20,253	2030 46,520
1830	6,190	21,811	
1840	9,025	22,300	
1850	10,015	26,454	
1860	13,015	28,318	
1870	15,633	33,004	
1880	20,129	37,068	
1890	20,057	40,213	
<b>Largest Changes in Population Since 1900</b>			
<b>Net Change</b>		4,686	1970 to 1980
<b>Percent Change</b>		18.6%	1950 to 1960



# Ohio County Profiles

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Population by Race	Number	Percent
Total Population	40,213	100.0%
White	36,796	91.5%
African-American	2,412	6.0%
Native American	94	0.2%
Asian	196	0.5%
Pacific Islander	19	0.0%
Other	76	0.2%
Two or More Races	620	1.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	294	0.7%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>3,507</b>	<b>8.7%</b>

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	26,615	100.0%
No high school diploma	5,582	21.0%
High school graduate	11,097	41.7%
Some college, no degree	5,017	18.9%
Associate degree	1,446	5.4%
Bachelor's degree	2,474	9.3%
Master's degree or higher	999	3.8%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,078	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	4,804	47.7%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,746	17.3%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	597	5.9%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,112	11.0%
Male householder, in labor force	439	4.4%
Male householder, not in labor force	107	1.1%
Female householder, in labor force	873	8.7%
Female householder, not in labor force	400	4.0%

Household Income in 1999	Number	Percent
Total Households	13,690	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	990	7.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,502	11.0%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,690	12.3%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,878	13.7%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,775	13.0%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,440	10.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,709	12.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,572	11.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	798	5.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	193	1.4%
\$200,000 or more	143	1.0%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$44,212</b>	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
Total Population	40,213	100.0%
Under 6 years	3,066	7.6%
6 to 17 years	6,863	17.1%
18 to 24 years	3,669	9.1%
25 to 44 years	13,146	32.7%
45 to 64 years	9,079	22.6%
65 years and more	4,390	10.9%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>35.8</b>	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,078	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	3,785	37.6%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	343	3.4%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	814	8.1%
Families with no own children	5,136	51.0%

Poverty Status in 1999 of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,078	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	9,455	93.8%
Family income below poverty level	623	6.2%
Married couple, with related children	184	29.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	57	9.1%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	279	44.8%
Families with no related children	103	16.5%

Ratio of Income in 1999 To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	35,612	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	914	2.6%
50% to 99% of poverty level	1,876	5.3%
100% to 149% of poverty level	2,566	7.2%
150% to 199% of poverty level	2,799	7.9%
200% of poverty level or more	27,457	77.1%

Residence in 1995	Number	Percent
Population 5 years and over	37,674	100.0%
Same house in 1995	21,180	56.2%
Different house, same county	7,281	19.3%
Different county, same state	7,548	20.0%
Different state	1,293	3.4%
Puerto Rico or U.S. islands	0	0.0%
Foreign country	372	1.0%

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Travel Time To Work	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	17,828	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	5,010	28.1%
15 to 29 minutes	5,393	30.3%
30 to 44 minutes	4,386	24.6%
45 to 59 minutes	1,656	9.3%
60 minutes or more	792	4.4%
Worked at home	591	3.3%
<b>Mean travel time</b>	<b>25.8 minutes</b>	

Housing Units	Number	Percent
Total housing units	14,399	100.0%
Occupied housing units	13,672	95.0%
Owner occupied	9,884	68.6%
Renter occupied	3,788	26.3%
Vacant housing units	727	5.0%

Year Structure Built	Number	Percent
Total housing units	14,399	100.0%
Built 1995 to March 2000	1,373	9.5%
Built 1990 to 1994	1,121	7.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,778	12.3%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,681	18.6%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,679	11.7%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,599	11.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	763	5.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	3,405	23.6%
<b>Median year built</b>	<b>1969</b>	

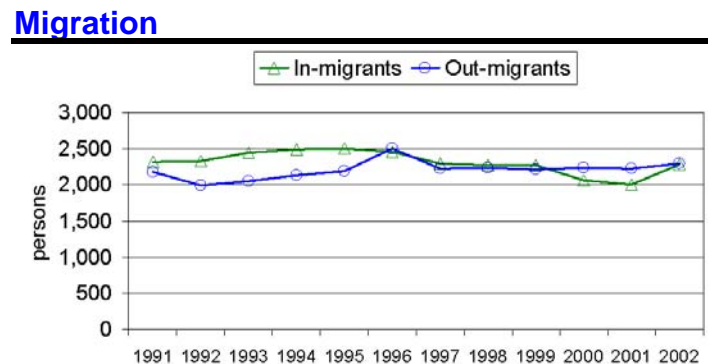
Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7,780	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	16	0.2%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	204	2.6%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	369	4.7%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1,190	15.3%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1,916	24.6%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,139	14.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,002	12.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,157	14.9%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	393	5.1%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	362	4.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	32	0.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	0	0.0%
<b>Median value</b>	<b>\$104,300</b>	

House Heating Fuel	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	13,672	100.0%
Utility gas	6,890	50.4%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,189	16.0%
Electricity	3,048	22.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1,322	9.7%
Coal, coke or wood	106	0.8%
Solar energy or other fuel	99	0.7%
No fuel used	18	0.1%

Gross Rent	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3,504	100.0%
Less than \$100	34	1.0%
\$100 to \$199	226	6.4%
\$200 to \$299	284	8.1%
\$300 to \$399	341	9.7%
\$400 to \$499	679	19.4%
\$500 to \$599	651	18.6%
\$600 to \$699	454	13.0%
\$700 to \$799	241	6.9%
\$800 to \$899	145	4.1%
\$900 to \$999	32	0.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	143	4.1%
\$1,500 or more	20	0.6%
No cash rent	254	7.2%
<b>Median gross rent</b>	<b>\$510</b>	
Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1999	22.3	

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	5,637	100.0%
Less than \$400	71	1.3%
\$400 to \$599	602	10.7%
\$600 to \$799	1,026	18.2%
\$800 to \$999	1,298	23.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,138	20.2%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	704	12.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	576	10.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	156	2.8%
\$3,000 or more	66	1.2%
<b>Median monthly owners cost</b>	<b>\$975</b>	
Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income	21.4	

Vital Statistics	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 population	503	12.5
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	62	48.0
Deaths / rate per 1,000 population	366	9.1
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	273	6.6
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	185	4.5



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## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	260,000
Number of farms	720
Average size (acres)	361
Total cash receipts	\$68,999,000
Per farm	\$95,832

## Education

Public schools	22
Students	6,827
Teachers	450
Student-teacher ratio	14.9
Expenditures per student	\$6,226
Graduation rate	82.9
Non-public schools	2
Students	262
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries	4
Branch libraries	0
Bookmobiles	0

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	43,314
Passenger cars	26,539
Noncommercial trucks	8,148
Total license revenue	\$1,229,818.80
Interstate highway miles	27.26
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	45.60
State highway miles	123.53
Commercial airports	1
Commercial heliports	0

## Voting

Number of precincts	44
Number of registered voters	23,288
Voted in 2002 election	10,982
Percent turnout	47.2%

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs DOs)	53
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	105
Licensed nursing homes	2
Number of beds	200
Licensed residential care	1
Number of beds	88
Licensed homes for the aging	0
Number of beds	0

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	629
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## Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	0
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	6,500

## State Parks

Facilities	1
Acreage	182.32

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions	1
Assets	\$52,902,000

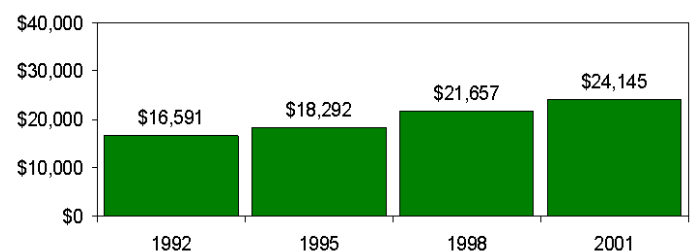
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$140,301,000
Payments to individuals	\$130,208,000
Retirement and disability	\$61,137,000
Medical payments	\$54,620,000
Income maintenance	\$9,056,000
Supplemental SSI	\$2,120,000
Family assistance	\$1,355,000
Food stamps	\$1,239,000
Other income maintenance	\$4,342,000
Unemployment benefits	\$2,642,000
Veterans benefits	\$2,165,000
Other payments to individuals	\$211,000
Total personal income	\$970,456,000
Dependency ratio	14.5%

## Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$160,768,112
Defense	\$2,496,000
Retirement and disability	\$73,370,490
Other direct payments	\$51,931,208
Grant awards	\$29,415,102
Highways	\$1,710,532
AFDC/TANF	\$1,368,580
Medicaid	\$17,438,025
Procurement contract awards	\$1,376,465
Defense	\$184,000
Salary and wages	\$4,674,847
Defense	\$0
Other federal assistance	\$65,157,448
Direct loans	\$8,829,391
Guaranteed loans	\$22,729,602
Insurance	\$33,598,455

## Per Capita Personal Income



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<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Civilian labor force	20,200	20,600	19,700	20,100	20,200
Employed	19,700	20,100	19,200	19,600	19,300
Unemployed	500	500	500	600	800
Unemployment rate	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.7	4.1

## Employment and Wages by Sector

<b>NAICS Industrial Sector</b>	<b>Average Annual Employment</b>		<b>Total Wages (in thousands of dollars)</b>	
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>
Total covered under Ohio UC Law	12,925	13,106	\$374,635	\$387,833
Private Sector	9,954	10,129	\$273,989	\$285,156
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	72	93	\$1,306	\$1,833
Mining	-1	-1	\$0	\$0
Utilities	-1	-1	\$0	\$0
Construction	603	462	\$17,358	\$13,523
Manufacturing	3,480	3,215	\$122,443	\$116,135
Wholesale trade	383	386	\$13,362	\$13,289
Retail trade	1,215	1,368	\$22,935	\$27,690
Transportation and warehousing	398	392	\$12,285	\$12,533
Information	59	60	\$1,689	\$1,725
Finance and insurance	148	145	\$4,672	\$4,703
Real estate and rental and leasing	101	99	\$1,536	\$1,893
Professional and technical services	399	440	\$13,290	\$15,754
Management of companies and enterprises	-1	-1	\$0	\$0
Administrative and waste services	272	563	\$4,679	\$6,610
Educational services	47	51	\$588	\$575
Health care and social assistance	1,640	1,766	\$44,817	\$55,607
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	30	20	\$419	\$281
Accommodation and food services	953	912	\$9,768	\$10,121
Other services, except public administration	151	148	\$2,628	\$2,668
State and Local Government	2,971	2,978	\$100,646	\$102,677
State government	1,430	1,414	\$57,065	\$56,370
Local government	1,541	1,564	\$43,581	\$46,307
Federal Government	102	89	\$3,520	\$3,334

-1 or \$0 indicates suppression for confidentiality

## Components of Business Change

	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Business starts	104	134	113	143	122
Active businesses	880	906	966	999	1,043

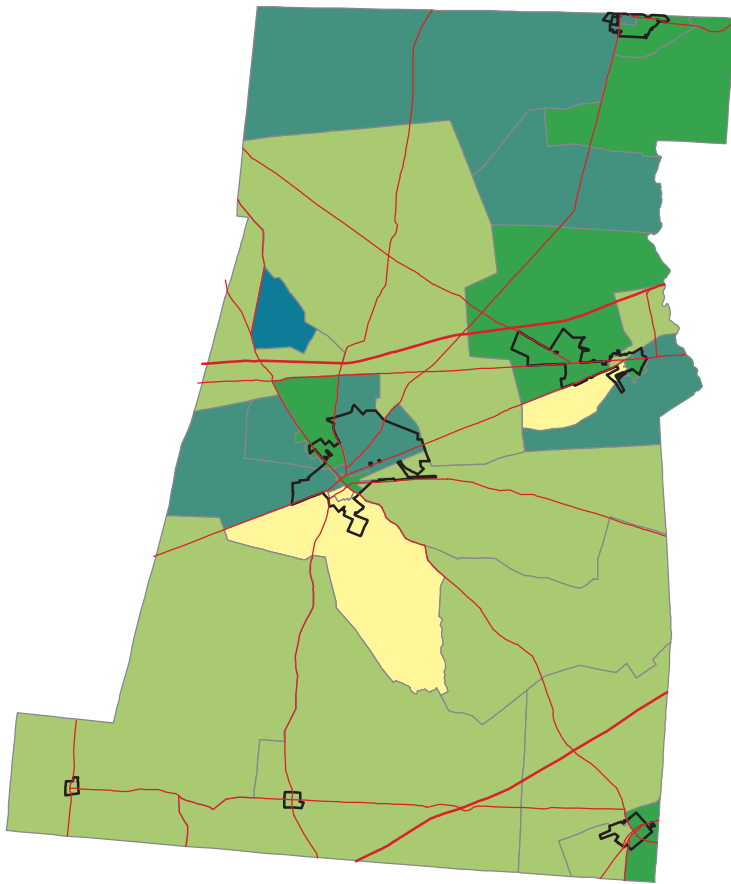
## Residential Construction

	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Total buildings	202	161	184	183	203
Total units	222	198	185	184	217
Total valuation (000)	\$21,771	\$20,291	\$20,963	\$19,461	21,784,200
Total single-unit bldgs	191	142	183	182	189
Average cost per unit	\$107,224	\$124,765	\$113,730	\$106,048	\$107,399
Total multi-unit bldg units	31	56	2	2	28
Average cost per unit	\$41,644	\$45,963	\$75,000	\$80,000	\$53,061

## Major Employers

Battelle Memorial Institute	Service
Kikuchi Metal et al/Jefferson Industries	Mfg
London City Bd of Ed	Gov't
Madison County Hospital	Service
Mercy Health Partners	Service
Nissen Chemitec/London Industries	Mfg
Shintoa Corp/Showa Aluminum Corp	Mfg
Stanley Electric U S Co Inc	Mfg
State of Ohio	Gov't

### Percent of Persons 25 and Older With a Bachelor's Degree or Greater 2000

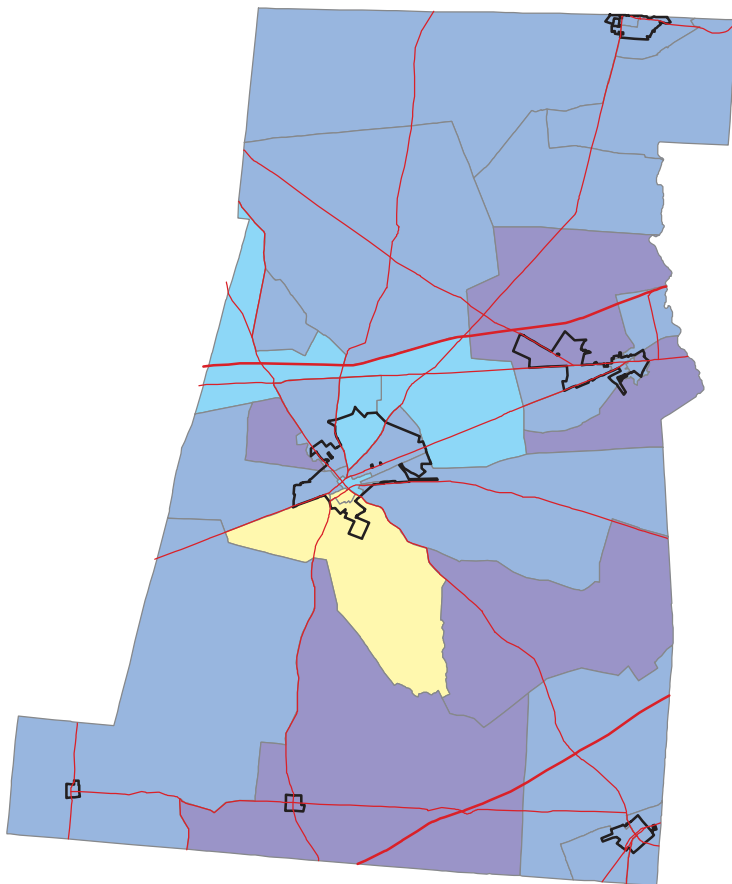


- 0% to 5%
- 5% to 10%
- 10% to 15%
- 15% to 30%
- 30% to 50%
- 50% to 70%
- 70% to 100%

Ohio -- 21.1%  
Madison -- 13.1%

Source: Summary File 3, Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000.

### Percent of Persons Living In Poverty 2000



- 0% to 5%
- 5% to 10%
- 10% to 15%
- 15% to 20%
- 20% to 30%
- 30% to 50%
- 50% to 100%

Ohio -- 10.6%  
Madison -- 7.8%

Calculation based on population for whom poverty status is determined.

Source: Summary File 3, Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000.