

Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Research

2024 Edition



Department of
Development

Champaign County

Established: Act - March 1, 1805
2023 Population: 38,845
Land Area: 428.6 square miles
County Seat: Urbana City
Named for: French: "open level country"



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$1,100,092,990
Residential	\$739,742,700
Agriculture	\$253,320,910
Industrial	\$34,944,260
Commercial	\$72,085,120
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$19,841,201
Average per return	\$1,111.80

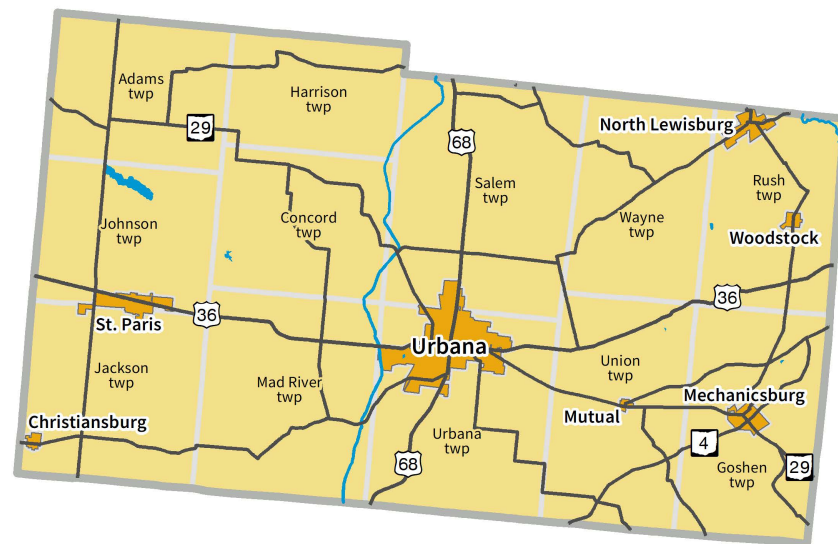
Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	6.43%
Developed, Higher Intensity	0.97%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.05%
Forest	11.96%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.55%
Pasture/Hay	7.28%
Cultivated Crops	71.61%
Wetlands	0.70%
Open Water	0.45%

Largest Places

	2023	2020
Urbana city	11,161	11,139
Urbana twp UB	3,185	3,144
Mad River twp	2,778	2,770
Salem twp UB	2,346	2,339
Union twp UB	1,976	1,968
Goshen twp UB	1,959	1,951
St. Paris vil.	1,885	1,880
Wayne twp	1,878	1,872
Jackson twp UB	1,815	1,807
Mechanicsburg vil.	1,681	1,680

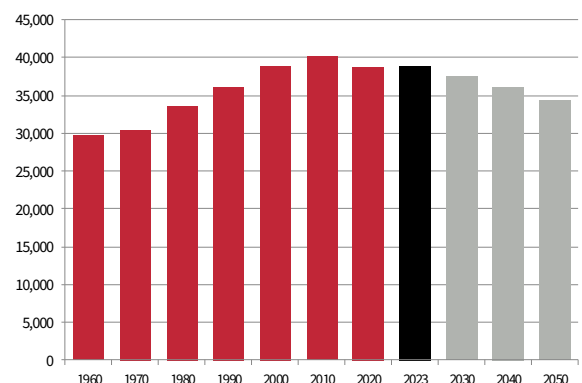
UB: Unincorporated balance



Total Population

Census

1800		1910	26,351	2020	38,714
1810	6,303	1920	25,071		
1820	8,479	1930	24,103	Estimate	
1830	12,131	1940	25,258	2023	38,845
1840	16,721	1950	26,793		
1850	19,782	1960	29,714	Projection	
1860	22,698	1970	30,491	2030	37,436
1870	24,188	1980	33,649	2040	36,020
1880	27,817	1990	36,019	2050	34,360
1890	26,980	2000	38,890		
1900	26,642	2010	40,097		



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Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	38,715	100.0%
White	36,025	93.1%
African-American	756	2.0%
Native American	148	0.4%
Asian	162	0.4%
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Other	280	0.7%
Two or More Races	1,344	3.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	665	1.7%
Total Minority	2,942	7.6%

Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	27,213	100.0%
No high school diploma	2,348	8.6%
High school graduate	11,414	41.9%
Some college, no degree	6,050	22.2%
Associate degree	2,463	9.1%
Bachelor's degree	3,345	12.3%
Master's degree or higher	1,593	5.9%

Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,716	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	4,211	39.3%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,464	13.7%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	859	8.0%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,669	15.6%
Male householder, in labor force	544	5.1%
Male householder, not in labor force	99	0.9%
Female householder, in labor force	1,263	11.8%
Female householder, not in labor force	607	5.7%

Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	15,612	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	513	3.3%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	927	5.9%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,164	7.5%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,212	7.8%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,339	8.6%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,244	8.0%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,767	11.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,947	18.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,819	18.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,101	7.1%
\$200,000 or more	579	3.7%
Median household income	\$70,486	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	38,715	100.0%
Under 5 years	2,067	5.3%
5 to 17 years	6,501	16.8%
18 to 24 years	2,934	7.6%
25 to 44 years	9,038	23.3%
45 to 64 years	10,905	28.2%
65 years and more	7,270	18.8%
Median Age	41.7	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,736	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	2,906	27.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	288	2.7%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,002	9.3%
Families with no own children	6,540	60.9%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,736	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	9,990	93.1%
Family income below poverty level	746	6.9%
Married couple, with related children	44	0.4%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	74	0.7%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	338	3.1%
Families with no related children	290	2.7%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	37,975	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	1,582	4.2%
50% to 99% of poverty level	1,930	5.1%
100% to 124% of poverty level	841	2.2%
125% to 149% of poverty level	1,677	4.4%
150% to 184% of poverty level	2,350	6.2%
185% to 199% of poverty level	1,335	3.5%
200% of poverty level or more	28,260	74.4%

Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	38,398	100.0%
Same house as previous year	34,029	88.6%
Different house, same county	2,385	6.2%
Different county, same state	1,705	4.4%
Different state	236	0.6%
Abroad	43	0.1%

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Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	16,887	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	5,138	30.4%
15 to 29 minutes	5,282	31.3%
30 to 44 minutes	3,460	20.5%
45 to 59 minutes	1,819	10.8%
60 minutes or more	1,188	7.0%

Mean travel time 26.5 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	16,870	100.0%
Occupied housing units	15,612	92.5%
Owner occupied	11,914	76.3%
Renter occupied	3,698	23.7%
Vacant housing units	1,258	7.5%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	16,870	100.0%
Built 2020 or later	66	0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	449	2.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	1,453	8.6%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,125	12.6%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,802	10.7%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,191	13.0%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,407	8.3%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,266	7.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	747	4.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	5,364	31.8%

Median year built 1968

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11,914	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	394	3.3%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	265	2.2%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	284	2.4%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	353	3.0%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1,343	11.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,296	10.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,157	9.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,151	18.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,658	22.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,456	12.2%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	500	4.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	57	0.5%

Median value \$166,900

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	15,612	100.0%
Utility gas	5,699	36.5%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	3,556	22.8%
Electricity	3,949	25.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	981	6.3%
Coal, coke or wood	1,053	6.7%
Solar energy or other fuel	243	1.6%
No fuel used	131	0.8%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3,698	100.0%
Less than \$100	0	0.0%
\$100 to \$199	61	1.6%
\$200 to \$299	145	3.9%
\$300 to \$399	64	1.7%
\$400 to \$499	113	3.1%
\$500 to \$599	263	7.1%
\$600 to \$699	437	11.8%
\$700 to \$799	438	11.8%
\$800 to \$899	401	10.8%
\$900 to \$999	452	12.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	955	25.8%
\$1,500 or more	160	4.3%
No cash rent	209	5.7%

Median gross rent \$856

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 24.1

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	6,910	100.0%
Less than \$400	30	0.4%
\$400 to \$599	157	2.3%
\$600 to \$799	548	7.9%
\$800 to \$999	976	14.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,680	24.3%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1,287	18.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,198	17.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	680	9.8%
\$3,000 or more	354	5.1%

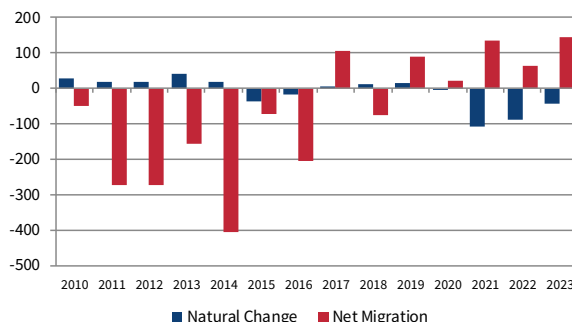
Median monthly owners cost \$1,262

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.3

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	463	68.1
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	26	22.1
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	490	1,265.9

Components of Population Change



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Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	217,289
Number of farms	839
Average size (acres)	259
Total cash receipts	\$228,006,000
Per farm	\$271,759
Receipts for crops	\$188,399,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$39,607,000

Education

Traditional public schools buildings	15
Students	6,085
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	449.4
Expenditures per student	\$11,062
Graduation rate	92.6
Community/charter schools buildings	0
Students	0
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	0.0
Expenditures per student	
Graduation rate	
Private schools	0
Students	0
Public universities, 4-year	0
Public universities/colleges, 2-year	0
Public learning centers, less-than 2-year	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	3 / 5

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	52,372
Passenger cars	29,241
Noncommercial trucks	10,078
Total license revenue	\$1,431,987.14
Permissive tax revenue	\$949,320.00
Interstate highway miles	0.00
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	45.25
State highway miles	165.05
County, township, and municipal road miles	657.97
Commercial airports	2

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	7
Acreage	2,082

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	2
Assets (000)	\$249,501
Branch offices	13
Institutions represented	6

Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$461,071,000
Payments to individuals	\$442,018,000
Retirement and disability	\$160,150,000
Medical payments	\$210,767,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$39,818,000
Unemployment benefits	\$1,752,000
Veterans benefits	\$16,639,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$7,058,000
Other payments to individuals	\$5,834,000
Total personal income	\$1,891,827,000
Dependency ratio	24.4%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

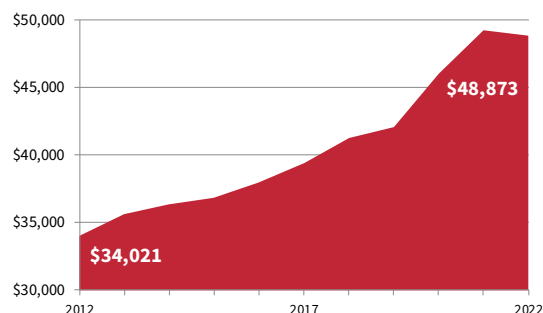
Voting

Number of registered voters	26,512
Voted in 2022 election	14,721
Percent turnout	55.5%

Health Care

Physicians	15
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	25
Licensed nursing homes	3
Number of beds	167
Licensed residential care	3
Number of beds	149
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	92.0%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	91.0%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	94.4%

Per Capita Personal Income



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Civilian Labor Force

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Civilian labor force	19,487	19,193	18,383	19,786	20,241
Employed	18,867	18,477	19,244	18,371	19,483
Unemployed	620	716	861	1,415	758
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.7	4.5	7.2	3.7

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2022

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	633	8,233	\$415,434,032	\$970
Goods-Producing	130	4,123	\$258,958,812	\$1,208
Natural Resources and Mining	22	276	\$15,755,853	\$1,097
Construction	60	211	\$10,971,527	\$1,000
Manufacturing	49	3,636	\$232,231,432	\$1,228
Service-Providing	503	4,110	\$156,475,220	\$732
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	144	1,415	\$54,043,899	\$735
Information	7	40	\$2,843,807	\$1,356
Financial Services	57	236	\$11,871,913	\$968
Professional and Business Services	89	418	\$26,688,938	\$1,229
Education and Health Services	71	845	\$38,868,367	\$884
Leisure and Hospitality	69	780	\$12,797,001	\$315
Other Services	66	376	\$9,361,295	\$479
Federal Government		67	\$3,852,797	\$1,110
State Government		48	\$2,974,979	\$1,190
Local Government		1,819	\$80,921,278	\$856

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2017

Private Sector	4.3%	-6.7%	13.5%	21.6%
Goods-Producing	2.4%	-1.8%	14.2%	16.3%
Natural Resources and Mining	29.4%	100.0%	153.9%	27.3%
Construction	-4.8%	-49.6%	-43.8%	11.6%
Manufacturing	4.3%	-0.1%	15.5%	15.6%
Service-Producing	4.8%	-11.1%	12.4%	26.4%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-6.5%	-3.5%	20.6%	25.0%
Information	-30.0%	-44.4%	-12.2%	57.3%
Financial Services	-5.0%	-9.6%	2.6%	13.3%
Professional and Business Services	23.6%	-41.4%	-4.4%	63.2%
Education and Health Services	18.3%	-15.5%	8.5%	28.3%
Leisure and Hospitality	9.5%	2.9%	29.6%	25.5%
Other Services	6.5%	5.9%	56.3%	47.8%
Federal Government		0.0%	22.2%	22.4%
State Government		-7.7%	12.7%	21.9%
Local Government		1.5%	19.3%	17.6%

Major & Notable Employers

Residential Construction

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Total units	27	41	51	52	55
Total valuation (000)	\$9,768	\$13,004	\$20,430	\$10,187	\$13,753
Total single-unit bldgs	27	41	51	52	55
Average cost per unit	\$361,789	\$317,169	\$400,598	\$195,902	\$250,062
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	0	0	0	0
Average cost per unit					

Bundy Baking Solutions	Mfg
Mercy Health - Urbana Hospital	Serv
Graham Local Schools	Govt
Honeywell International Inc	Mfg
Johnson Welded Products	Mfg
KTH Parts Industries Inc	Mfg
ORBIS/Menasha Corp	Mfg
Rittal Corp	Mfg
Urbana City Schools	Govt
Urbana University	Serv
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade
Weidmann Electrical Technology	Mfg