

Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Research

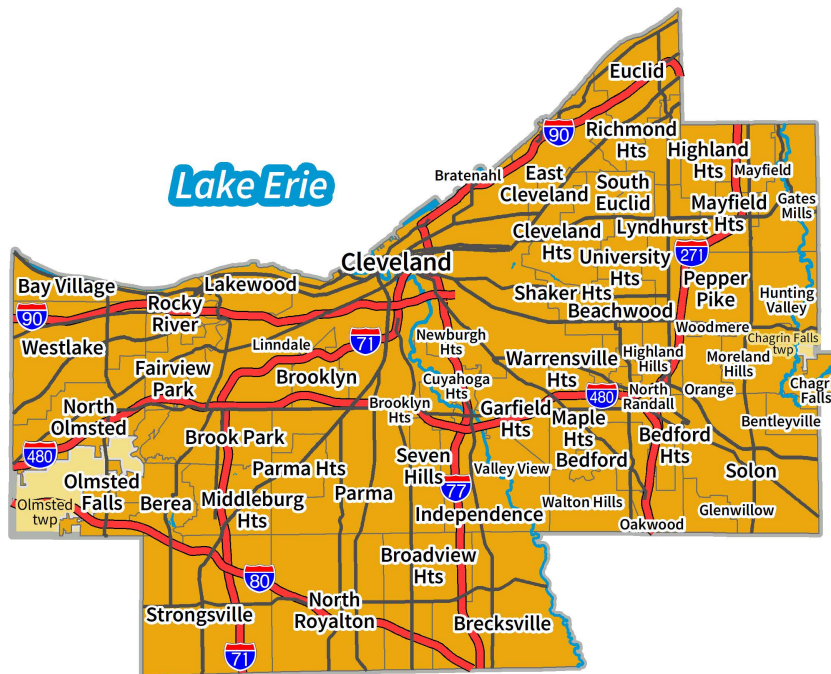
2024 Edition



Department of
Development

Cuyahoga County

Established:	Act - June 7, 1807
2023 Population:	1,233,088
Land Area:	458.3 square miles
County Seat:	Cleveland City
Named for:	Native American word meaning "crooked"



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$33,487,346,100
Residential	\$24,531,299,880
Agriculture	\$12,438,340
Industrial	\$1,278,367,220
Commercial	\$7,664,082,560
Mineral	\$1,158,100
Ohio income tax liability	\$1,085,906,719
Average per return	\$1,835.38

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	47.65%
Developed, Higher Intensity	30.67%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.30%
Forest	17.59%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.77%
Pasture/Hay	1.32%
Cultivated Crops	0.10%
Wetlands	1.23%
Open Water	0.38%

Largest Places

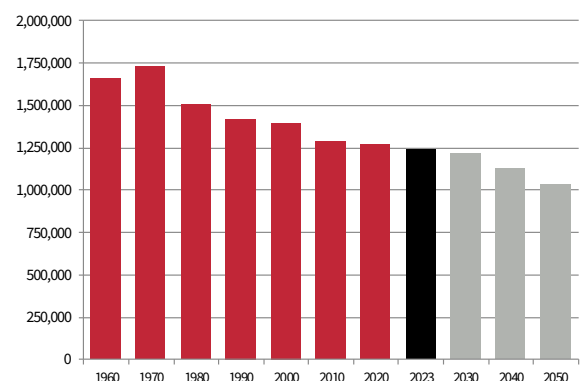
	2023	2020
Cleveland city	362,656	372,596
Parma city	78,951	81,123
Lakewood city	49,337	50,941
Euclid city	48,212	49,685
Strongsville city	45,511	46,485
Cleveland Heights city	43,908	45,316
Westlake city	33,972	34,238
North Olmsted city	31,538	32,439
North Royalton city	30,687	31,331
Garfield Heights city	28,900	29,790

UB: Unincorporated balance

Total Population

Census

1800		1810	637,425	2020	1,264,817
1810	1,459	1820	943,495		
1820	6,328	1830	1,201,455		
1830	10,373	1840	1,217,250	Estimate	
1840	26,506	1850	1,389,532	2023	1,233,088
1850	48,099	1860	1,647,895		
1860	78,033	1870	1,721,300		
1870	132,010	1880	1,498,400	Projection	
1880	196,943	1890	1,412,140	2030	1,210,921
1890	309,970	1900	1,393,978	2040	1,124,128
1900	439,120	2010	1,280,122	2050	1,030,507



Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	1,256,620	100.0%
White	751,741	59.8%
African-American	365,216	29.1%
Native American	2,540	0.2%
Asian	40,087	3.2%
Pacific Islander	450	0.0%
Other	24,482	1.9%
Two or More Races	72,104	5.7%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	81,987	6.5%
Total Minority	532,856	42.4%

Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	889,511	100.0%
No high school diploma	80,890	9.1%
High school graduate	241,494	27.1%
Some college, no degree	181,763	20.4%
Associate degree	72,472	8.1%
Bachelor's degree	180,290	20.3%
Master's degree or higher	132,602	14.9%

Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	295,176	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	101,083	34.2%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	35,851	12.1%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	16,474	5.6%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	35,863	12.1%
Male householder, in labor force	18,631	6.3%
Male householder, not in labor force	6,832	2.3%
Female householder, in labor force	56,390	19.1%
Female householder, not in labor force	24,052	8.1%

Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	552,421	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	39,439	7.1%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	56,866	10.3%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	48,017	8.7%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	46,471	8.4%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	44,428	8.0%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	40,711	7.4%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	53,033	9.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	65,838	11.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	77,425	14.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	36,389	6.6%
\$200,000 or more	43,804	7.9%
Median household income	\$60,074	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	1,256,620	100.0%
Under 5 years	68,988	5.5%
5 to 17 years	189,057	15.0%
18 to 24 years	109,064	8.7%
25 to 44 years	328,784	26.2%
45 to 64 years	326,018	25.9%
65 years and more	234,709	18.7%
Median Age	40.4	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	297,466	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	66,810	22.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	11,193	3.8%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	42,379	14.2%
Families with no own children	177,084	59.5%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	297,466	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	262,368	88.2%
Family income below poverty level	35,098	11.8%
Married couple, with related children	3,811	1.3%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	2,849	1.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	19,739	6.6%
Families with no related children	8,699	2.9%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	1,232,159	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	94,161	7.6%
50% to 99% of poverty level	109,112	8.9%
100% to 124% of poverty level	49,796	4.0%
125% to 149% of poverty level	51,954	4.2%
150% to 184% of poverty level	71,506	5.8%
185% to 199% of poverty level	28,646	2.3%
200% of poverty level or more	826,984	67.1%

Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	1,243,474	100.0%
Same house as previous year	1,070,883	86.1%
Different house, same county	120,765	9.7%
Different county, same state	23,873	1.9%
Different state	21,656	1.7%
Abroad	6,297	0.5%

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	524,301	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	125,450	23.9%
15 to 29 minutes	230,573	44.0%
30 to 44 minutes	118,535	22.6%
45 to 59 minutes	29,091	5.5%
60 minutes or more	20,652	3.9%

Mean travel time 23.9 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	615,881	100.0%
Occupied housing units	552,421	89.7%
Owner occupied	322,866	58.4%
Renter occupied	229,555	41.6%
Vacant housing units	63,460	10.3%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	615,881	100.0%
Built 2020 or later	1,229	0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	15,452	2.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	24,437	4.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	38,048	6.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	36,402	5.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	61,639	10.0%
Built 1960 to 1969	88,220	14.3%
Built 1950 to 1959	120,457	19.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	58,262	9.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	171,735	27.9%

Median year built 1956

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	322,866	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	6,760	2.1%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	10,890	3.4%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	16,670	5.2%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	17,388	5.4%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	25,846	8.0%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	29,863	9.2%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	31,725	9.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	53,233	16.5%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	64,757	20.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	45,695	14.2%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	16,995	5.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	3,044	0.9%

Median value \$168,700

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	552,421	100.0%
Utility gas	443,288	80.2%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	8,381	1.5%
Electricity	90,283	16.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	742	0.1%
Coal, coke or wood	549	0.1%
Solar energy or other fuel	4,194	0.8%
No fuel used	4,984	0.9%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	229,555	100.0%
Less than \$100	2,476	1.1%
\$100 to \$199	1,099	0.5%
\$200 to \$299	9,804	4.3%
\$300 to \$399	5,367	2.3%
\$400 to \$499	4,936	2.2%
\$500 to \$599	7,691	3.4%
\$600 to \$699	14,956	6.5%
\$700 to \$799	23,723	10.3%
\$800 to \$899	26,160	11.4%
\$900 to \$999	26,054	11.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	67,979	29.6%
\$1,500 or more	29,420	12.8%
No cash rent	9,890	4.3%

Median gross rent \$952

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 28.9

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	192,464	100.0%
Less than \$400	762	0.4%
\$400 to \$599	2,955	1.5%
\$600 to \$799	10,088	5.2%
\$800 to \$999	18,822	9.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	34,490	17.9%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	32,847	17.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	44,241	23.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	32,311	16.8%
\$3,000 or more	15,948	8.3%

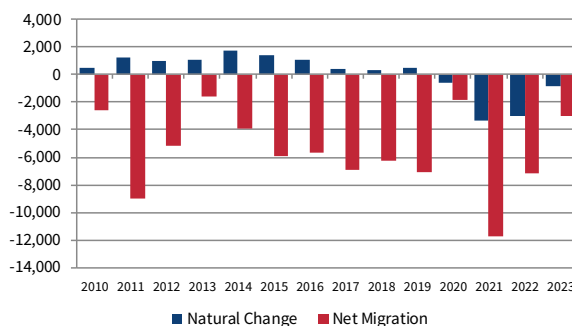
Median monthly owners cost \$1,472

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.3

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	12,664	52.4
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	611	17.5
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	14,675	1,187.3

Components of Population Change



Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	1,564
Number of farms	104
Average size (acres)	15
Total cash receipts	\$9,261,000
Per farm	\$89,046
Receipts for crops	\$9,015,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$246,000

Education

Traditional public schools buildings	272
Students	133,995
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	10,871.2
Expenditures per student	\$14,764
Graduation rate	88.5
Community/charter schools buildings	49
Students	16,217
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	1,251.3
Expenditures per student	\$9,912
Graduation rate	80.9
Private schools	121
Students	32,754
Public universities, 4-year	1
Public universities/colleges, 2-year	1
Public learning centers, less-than 2-year	2
Private universities and colleges	6
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	9 / 67

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	1,089,265
Passenger cars	881,666
Noncommercial trucks	71,762
Total license revenue	\$28,445,071.04
Permissive tax revenue	\$25,374,595.00
Interstate highway miles	135.11
Turnpike miles	18.74
U.S. highway miles	107.72
State highway miles	232.16
County, township, and municipal road miles	4,240.91
Commercial airports	3

**State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves,
Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas**

Areas/Facilities	0
Acreage	0

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	6
Assets (000)	\$212,321,498
Branch offices	348
Institutions represented	30

Transfer Payments

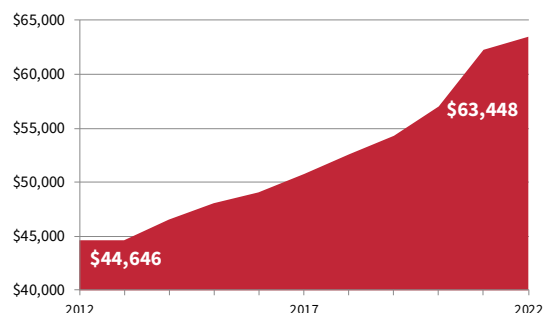
Total transfer payments	\$16,501,614,000
Payments to individuals	\$15,896,273,000
Retirement and disability	\$4,816,846,000
Medical payments	\$8,085,625,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$2,068,519,000
Unemployment benefits	\$70,927,000
Veterans benefits	\$395,201,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$295,992,000
Other payments to individuals	\$163,163,000
Total personal income	\$78,423,857,000
Dependency ratio (Percent of income from transfer payments)	21.0%

Voting

Number of registered voters	880,528
Voted in 2022 election	416,339
Percent turnout	47.3%

Health Care

Physicians	8,546
Registered hospitals	20
Number of beds	6,243
Licensed nursing homes	95
Number of beds	10,509
Licensed residential care	99
Number of beds	9,072
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	93.1%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	92.0%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	96.4%

Per Capita Personal Income

Civilian Labor Force

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Civilian labor force	605,553	600,431	558,382	599,293	627,887
Employed	582,260	571,700	595,435	536,505	601,282
Unemployed	23,293	28,731	37,053	62,788	26,605
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.8	6.2	10.5	4.2

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2022

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	37,653	616,828	\$42,680,692,670	\$1,331
Goods-Producing	4,123	87,760	\$6,616,579,013	\$1,450
Natural Resources and Mining	49	563	\$36,033,223	\$1,230
Construction	2,265	22,413	\$1,692,128,076	\$1,452
Manufacturing	1,809	64,784	\$4,888,417,714	\$1,451
Service-Providing	33,531	529,067	\$36,064,113,657	\$1,311
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	8,101	119,741	\$6,772,594,924	\$1,088
Information	976	12,230	\$1,104,449,347	\$1,737
Financial Services	4,315	55,166	\$5,614,138,145	\$1,957
Professional and Business Services	8,384	111,691	\$9,715,047,312	\$1,673
Education and Health Services	4,557	145,469	\$9,681,217,763	\$1,280
Leisure and Hospitality	3,709	64,399	\$2,240,028,346	\$669
Other Services	3,373	20,175	\$926,186,436	\$883
Federal Government		15,456	\$1,409,418,293	\$1,754
State Government		4,319	\$324,673,507	\$1,446
Local Government		68,207	\$4,428,362,923	\$1,249

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2017

Private Sector	8.4%	-1.7%	22.6%	24.6%
Goods-Producing	-0.9%	-0.5%	16.8%	17.3%
Natural Resources and Mining	16.7%	0.4%	8.0%	7.5%
Construction	3.0%	8.0%	30.1%	20.5%
Manufacturing	-5.7%	-3.2%	12.8%	16.5%
Service-Producing	9.7%	-1.9%	23.7%	26.1%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	2.6%	2.4%	26.0%	23.1%
Information	82.1%	6.0%	34.8%	27.3%
Financial Services	7.5%	4.2%	31.2%	25.9%
Professional and Business Services	16.9%	-3.5%	18.0%	22.3%
Education and Health Services	8.4%	-2.0%	25.3%	27.9%
Leisure and Hospitality	6.2%	-11.2%	12.3%	26.5%
Other Services	5.2%	-3.9%	26.5%	31.6%
Federal Government		-4.5%	12.1%	17.4%
State Government		3.3%	10.2%	6.7%
Local Government		-5.8%	14.9%	22.1%

Major & Notable Employers

Residential Construction

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Total units	1,281	1,262	784	808	811
Total valuation (000)	\$352,591	\$362,658	\$279,672	\$239,544	\$216,697
Total single-unit bldgs	526	639	752	619	570
Average cost per unit	\$472,269	\$451,620	\$365,177	\$340,975	\$340,042
Total multi-unit bldg units	755	623	32	189	241
Average cost per unit	\$137,983	\$118,896	\$158,102	\$150,692	\$94,910

Case Western Reserve University	Serv
Cleveland Clinic Health System	Serv
Eaton Corp	Mfg
Ford Motor Co	Mfg
KeyCorp	Fin
Lincoln Electric Holding Inc	Mfg
Nestle USA	Mfg
Parker Hannifin Corp	Mfg
Progressive Corp	Ins
Sherwin-Williams Co	Mfg
Swagelok	Mfg
University Hospitals Health System	Serv