

# Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Research

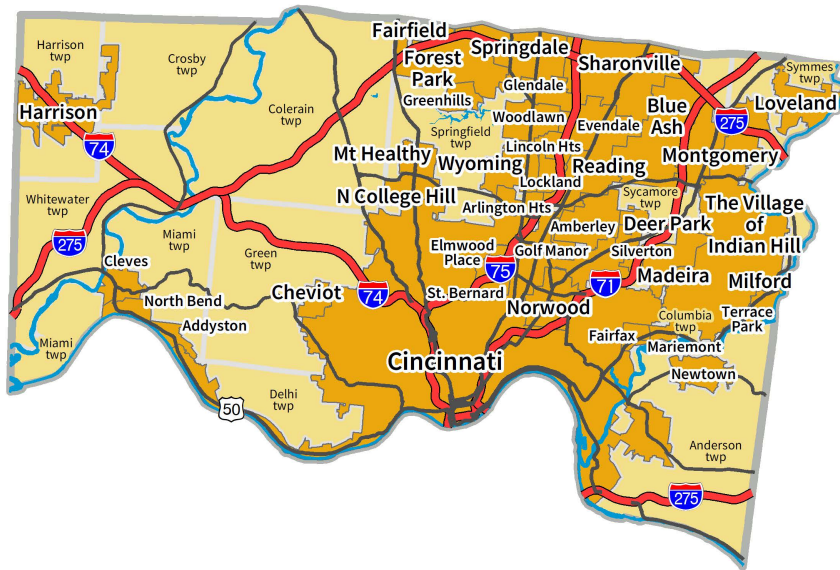
2024 Edition



Department of  
Development

## Hamilton County

<b>Established:</b>	Proclamation - January 2, 1790
<b>2023 Population:</b>	827,058
<b>Land Area:</b>	407.4 square miles
<b>County Seat:</b>	Cincinnati City
<b>Named for:</b>	Alexander Hamilton, first U.S. Secretary of the Treasury



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$21,149,169,170
Residential	\$15,809,822,740
Agriculture	\$58,317,840
Industrial	\$1,043,394,380
Commercial	\$4,237,634,210
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$934,817,270
Average per return	\$2,400.48

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	39.06%
Developed, Higher Intensity	18.98%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.47%
Forest	29.99%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.66%
Pasture/Hay	5.62%
Cultivated Crops	3.07%
Wetlands	0.33%
Open Water	1.82%

### Largest Places

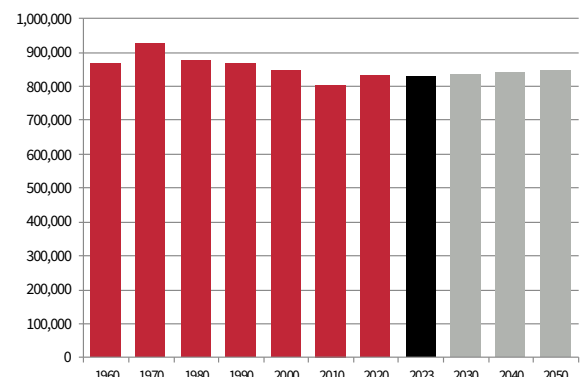
	2023	2020
Cincinnati city	311,097	309,567
Green twp	59,626	60,309
Colerain twp	58,608	59,263
Anderson twp	43,544	44,033
Springfield twp	35,366	35,796
Delhi twp	28,436	28,769
Forest Park city	19,839	20,194
Sycamore twp	19,379	19,582
Norwood city	19,046	19,050
Symmes twp	15,492	15,647

UB: Unincorporated balance

### Total Population

#### Census

1800	15,692	1910	460,732	2020	830,639
1810	15,258	1920	493,678		
1820	31,764	1930	589,356		
1830	52,317	1940	621,987	Estimate	
1840	80,145	1950	723,952	2023	827,058
1850	156,844	1960	864,121		
1860	216,410	1970	924,018		
1870	260,370	1980	873,224	Projection	
1880	313,374	1990	866,228	2030	835,109
1890	374,573	2000	845,303	2040	839,286
1900	409,479	2010	802,374	2050	846,054



# Ohio County Profiles

# Hamilton County

## Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	827,671	100.0%
White	541,412	65.4%
African-American	210,353	25.4%
Native American	887	0.1%
Asian	23,056	2.8%
Pacific Islander	536	0.1%
Other	10,332	1.2%
Two or More Races	41,095	5.0%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	31,018	3.7%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>298,973</b>	<b>36.1%</b>

## Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	560,476	100.0%
No high school diploma	44,034	7.9%
High school graduate	143,695	25.6%
Some college, no degree	100,976	18.0%
Associate degree	45,811	8.2%
Bachelor's degree	135,727	24.2%
Master's degree or higher	90,233	16.1%

## Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	196,677	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	74,529	37.9%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	25,068	12.7%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	10,958	5.6%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	22,956	11.7%
Male householder, in labor force	12,156	6.2%
Male householder, not in labor force	2,835	1.4%
Female householder, in labor force	34,584	17.6%
Female householder, not in labor force	13,591	6.9%

## Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	348,491	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	23,316	6.7%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	28,676	8.2%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	27,632	7.9%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	28,400	8.1%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	26,141	7.5%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	23,048	6.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	30,844	8.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	42,057	12.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	55,761	16.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	27,934	8.0%
\$200,000 or more	34,682	10.0%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$68,249</b>	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	827,671	100.0%
Under 5 years	52,117	6.3%
5 to 17 years	136,968	16.5%
18 to 24 years	78,110	9.4%
25 to 44 years	226,600	27.4%
45 to 64 years	201,450	24.3%
65 years and more	132,426	16.0%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>36.8</b>	

## Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	198,214	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	52,175	26.3%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	7,233	3.6%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	28,105	14.2%
Families with no own children	110,701	55.8%

## Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	198,214	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	177,994	89.8%
Family income below poverty level	20,220	10.2%
Married couple, with related children	2,079	1.0%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	1,338	0.7%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	13,330	6.7%
Families with no related children	3,473	1.8%

## Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	809,498	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	60,597	7.5%
50% to 99% of poverty level	59,860	7.4%
100% to 124% of poverty level	29,250	3.6%
125% to 149% of poverty level	29,092	3.6%
150% to 184% of poverty level	46,410	5.7%
185% to 199% of poverty level	18,754	2.3%
200% of poverty level or more	565,535	69.9%

## Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	816,620	100.0%
Same house as previous year	696,582	85.3%
Different house, same county	76,648	9.4%
Different county, same state	20,055	2.5%
Different state	20,030	2.5%
Abroad	3,305	0.4%

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## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	359,960	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	84,761	23.5%
15 to 29 minutes	162,088	45.0%
30 to 44 minutes	82,263	22.9%
45 to 59 minutes	16,418	4.6%
60 minutes or more	14,430	4.0%

Mean travel time 23.5 minutes

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	379,583	100.0%
Occupied housing units	348,491	91.8%
Owner occupied	206,192	59.2%
Renter occupied	142,299	40.8%
Vacant housing units	31,092	8.2%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	379,583	100.0%
Built 2020 or later	790	0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	13,763	3.6%
Built 2000 to 2009	21,302	5.6%
Built 1990 to 1999	27,309	7.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	36,689	9.7%
Built 1970 to 1979	47,349	12.5%
Built 1960 to 1969	54,609	14.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	56,031	14.8%
Built 1940 to 1949	26,777	7.1%
Built 1939 or earlier	94,964	25.0%

Median year built 1962

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	206,192	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	3,405	1.7%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	2,078	1.0%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	3,791	1.8%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6,328	3.1%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	11,807	5.7%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	17,214	8.3%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	19,595	9.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	36,298	17.6%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	44,076	21.4%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	39,293	19.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	18,492	9.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	3,815	1.9%

Median value \$205,000

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	348,491	100.0%
Utility gas	215,542	61.9%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	6,418	1.8%
Electricity	117,010	33.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	3,921	1.1%
Coal, coke or wood	933	0.3%
Solar energy or other fuel	2,150	0.6%
No fuel used	2,517	0.7%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	142,299	100.0%
Less than \$100	872	0.6%
\$100 to \$199	932	0.7%
\$200 to \$299	4,096	2.9%
\$300 to \$399	3,638	2.6%
\$400 to \$499	3,743	2.6%
\$500 to \$599	7,649	5.4%
\$600 to \$699	11,007	7.7%
\$700 to \$799	13,522	9.5%
\$800 to \$899	14,501	10.2%
\$900 to \$999	14,163	10.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	40,475	28.4%
\$1,500 or more	22,695	15.9%
No cash rent	5,006	3.5%

Median gross rent \$961

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 28.7

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	138,254	100.0%
Less than \$400	383	0.3%
\$400 to \$599	1,257	0.9%
\$600 to \$799	5,145	3.7%
\$800 to \$999	12,275	8.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	21,792	15.8%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	23,280	16.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	31,991	23.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26,476	19.2%
\$3,000 or more	15,655	11.3%

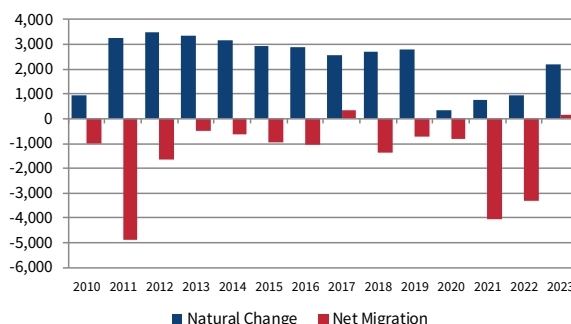
Median monthly owners cost \$1,567

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 18.9

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	10,051	59.1
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	495	18.3
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	8,720	1,056.9

## Components of Population Change



**Agriculture**

Land in farms (acres)	18,884
Number of farms	322
Average size (acres)	59
Total cash receipts	\$31,628,000
Per farm	\$98,222
Receipts for crops	\$19,839,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$11,789,000

**Education**

Traditional public schools buildings	170
Students	99,843
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	8,256.3
Expenditures per student	\$12,601
Graduation rate	89.4
Community/charter schools buildings	21
Students	6,197
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	548.5
Expenditures per student	\$12,117
Graduation rate	84.2
Private schools	96
Students	28,882
Public universities, 4-year	3
Public universities/colleges, 2-year	0
Public learning centers, less-than 2-year	1
Private universities and colleges	3
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	1 / 41

**Transportation**

Registered motor vehicles	818,755
Passenger cars	639,024
Noncommercial trucks	63,490
Total license revenue	\$22,124,476.05
Permissive tax revenue	\$20,737,930.00
Interstate highway miles	96.86
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	118.30
State highway miles	84.64
County, township, and municipal road miles	2,899.35
Commercial airports	3

**State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas**

Areas/Facilities	11
Acreage	551

**Finance**

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	14
Assets (000)	\$899,304,113
Branch offices	249
Institutions represented	38

**Transfer Payments**

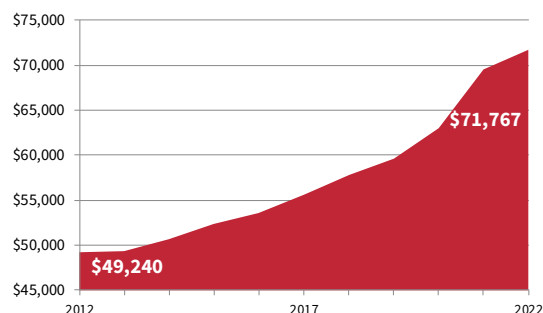
Total transfer payments	\$9,688,264,000
Payments to individuals	\$9,288,492,000
Retirement and disability	\$2,881,838,000
Medical payments	\$4,647,302,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$1,152,328,000
Unemployment benefits	\$36,415,000
Veterans benefits	\$236,014,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$225,629,000
Other payments to individuals	\$108,966,000
Total personal income	\$59,210,201,000
Dependency ratio	16.4%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

**Voting**

Number of registered voters	596,787
Voted in 2022 election	307,380
Percent turnout	51.5%

**Health Care**

Physicians	5,139
Registered hospitals	12
Number of beds	4,409
Licensed nursing homes	73
Number of beds	7,059
Licensed residential care	48
Number of beds	5,926
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	92.9%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	92.0%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.2%

**Per Capita Personal Income**

## Civilian Labor Force

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Civilian labor force	422,180	416,987	393,436	412,765	420,336
Employed	408,524	401,963	413,635	380,346	404,219
Unemployed	13,656	15,024	20,199	32,419	16,117
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.6	4.9	7.9	3.8

## Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2022

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	26,023	458,638	\$33,349,311,499	\$1,398
Goods-Producing	2,846	72,703	\$6,366,388,377	\$1,684
Natural Resources and Mining	50	435	\$27,353,945	\$1,209
Construction	1,689	23,668	\$1,723,782,639	\$1,401
Manufacturing	1,107	48,600	\$4,615,251,793	\$1,826
Service-Providing	23,177	385,935	\$26,982,923,122	\$1,345
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	5,098	74,771	\$4,390,146,718	\$1,129
Information	673	7,214	\$692,331,585	\$1,846
Financial Services	2,925	37,235	\$3,810,821,721	\$1,968
Professional and Business Services	5,935	101,203	\$9,406,499,155	\$1,787
Education and Health Services	3,492	98,108	\$6,296,436,282	\$1,234
Leisure and Hospitality	2,501	53,020	\$1,748,074,619	\$634
Other Services	2,480	14,286	\$632,546,733	\$851
Federal Government		8,359	\$777,204,358	\$1,788
State Government		9,185	\$564,689,593	\$1,182
Local Government		34,758	\$2,165,632,282	\$1,198

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

## Change Since 2017

Private Sector	11.6%	-1.1%	21.6%	23.0%
Goods-Producing	5.3%	-0.4%	16.7%	17.2%
Natural Resources and Mining	28.2%	13.3%	52.6%	34.5%
Construction	8.8%	3.2%	22.3%	18.5%
Manufacturing	-0.6%	-2.1%	14.6%	17.1%
Service-Producing	12.5%	-1.3%	22.8%	24.3%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	3.5%	-5.3%	20.5%	27.3%
Information	52.3%	-12.9%	-2.0%	12.6%
Financial Services	8.1%	-3.3%	19.1%	23.2%
Professional and Business Services	21.8%	5.7%	29.9%	22.9%
Education and Health Services	17.1%	0.6%	23.8%	23.0%
Leisure and Hospitality	6.2%	-5.2%	25.5%	32.4%
Other Services	8.0%	-10.0%	-11.5%	-1.6%
Federal Government		-0.1%	15.9%	16.0%
State Government		5.3%	21.2%	15.1%
Local Government		1.6%	23.8%	21.9%

## Major &amp; Notable Employers

## Residential Construction

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Total units	1,229	1,480	1,922	1,739	1,780
Total valuation (000)	\$430,570	\$455,676	\$400,103	\$378,563	\$405,761
Total single-unit bldgs	534	679	742	709	732
Average cost per unit	\$633,142	\$531,070	\$404,035	\$346,804	\$363,750
Total multi-unit bldg units	695	801	1,180	1,030	1,048
Average cost per unit	\$133,053	\$118,701	\$85,008	\$128,814	\$133,107

American Financial Group Inc	Ins
Christ Hospital	Serv
Cincinnati Children's Hospital	Serv
Fifth Third Bancorp	Fin
Ford Motor Co	Mfg
General Electric Co	Mfg
Ethicon/Johnson & Johnson	Mfg
Kroger Co	Trade
Mercy Health Partners	Serv
Procter & Gamble Co	Mfg
TriHealth Inc	Serv
University of Cincinnati	Govt