

Ohio County Profiles



Prepared by the Office of Research

2021 Edition

Madison County

Established: Act - March 1, 1810
 2020 Population: 43,824
 Land Area: 465.2 square miles
 County Seat: London City
 Named for: James Madison, Fourth U.S. President



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$1,121,712,400
Residential	\$682,536,810
Agriculture	\$300,809,000
Industrial	\$35,652,570
Commercial	\$102,714,020
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$26,196,454
Average per return	\$1,359.80

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	5.06%
Developed, Higher Intensity	0.91%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.03%
Forest	4.74%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.25%
Pasture/Hay	4.46%
Cultivated Crops	84.03%
Wetlands	0.22%
Open Water	0.31%

Largest Places

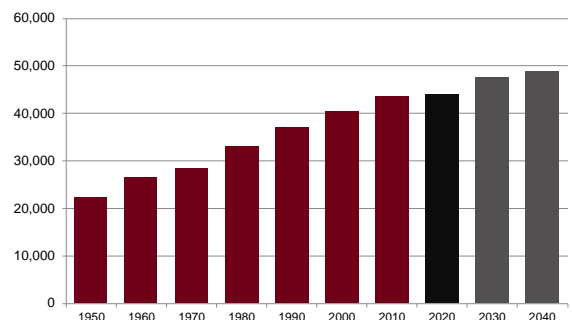
	Census 2020	Census 2010
London city	10,279	9,904
Union twp	5,867	6,246
West Jefferson vil.	4,137	4,222
Plain City vil. (part)	3,335	3,397
Jefferson twp UB	3,075	2,918
Somerford twp	3,053	2,898
Canaan twp	2,631	2,567
Mount Sterling vil.	1,945	1,782
Monroe twp	1,581	1,719
Fairfield twp	1,452	1,437

UB: Unincorporated balance.

Total Population

Census

1800		1910	19,902	2020	43,824
1810	1,603	1920	19,662		
1820	4,799	1930	20,253	Projected	
1830	6,190	1940	21,811		
1840	9,025	1950	22,300	2030	47,420
1850	10,015	1960	26,454	2040	48,700
1860	13,015	1970	28,318		
1870	15,633	1980	33,004		
1880	20,129	1990	37,068		
1890	20,057	2000	40,213		
1900	20,590	2010	43,435		



Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	44,135	100.0%
White	39,820	90.2%
African-American	2,602	5.9%
Native American	48	0.1%
Asian	310	0.7%
Pacific Islander	9	0.0%
Other	58	0.1%
Two or More Races	1,288	2.9%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	900	2.0%
Total Minority	5,079	11.5%

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	31,651	100.0%
No high school diploma	4,125	13.0%
High school graduate	13,160	41.6%
Some college, no degree	6,577	20.8%
Associate degree	2,262	7.1%
Bachelor's degree	3,894	12.3%
Master's degree or higher	1,633	5.2%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,382	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	4,156	40.0%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,726	16.6%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	607	5.8%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,417	13.6%
Male householder, in labor force	580	5.6%
Male householder, not in labor force	141	1.4%
Female householder, in labor force	1,199	11.5%
Female householder, not in labor force	556	5.4%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	15,013	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	473	3.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	984	6.6%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,040	6.9%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,328	8.8%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,314	8.8%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,246	8.3%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,974	13.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,374	15.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,595	17.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	943	6.3%
\$200,000 or more	742	4.9%
Median household income	\$68,022	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	44,135	100.0%
Under 5 years	2,216	5.0%
5 to 17 years	6,857	15.5%
18 to 24 years	3,411	7.7%
25 to 44 years	12,299	27.9%
45 to 64 years	12,638	28.6%
65 years and more	6,714	15.2%
Median Age	40.8	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,414	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	2,892	27.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	412	4.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	900	8.6%
Families with no own children	6,210	59.6%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,414	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	9,813	94.2%
Family income below poverty level	601	5.8%
Married couple, with related children	115	1.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	61	0.6%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	327	3.1%
Families with no related children	98	0.9%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	38,609	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	1,642	4.3%
50% to 99% of poverty level	1,876	4.9%
100% to 124% of poverty level	1,438	3.7%
125% to 149% of poverty level	1,372	3.6%
150% to 184% of poverty level	1,946	5.0%
185% to 199% of poverty level	922	2.4%
200% of poverty level or more	29,413	76.2%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	43,739	100.0%
Same house as previous year	36,297	83.0%
Different house, same county	2,819	6.4%
Different county, same state	3,978	9.1%
Different state	547	1.3%
Abroad	98	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	18,048	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	4,705	26.1%
15 to 29 minutes	5,809	32.2%
30 to 44 minutes	5,035	27.9%
45 to 59 minutes	1,657	9.2%
60 minutes or more	842	4.7%

Mean travel time 26.1 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	16,100	100.0%
Occupied housing units	15,013	93.2%
Owner occupied	10,687	71.2%
Renter occupied	4,326	28.8%
Vacant housing units	1,087	6.8%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	16,100	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	262	1.6%
Built 2010 to 2013	318	2.0%
Built 2000 to 2009	1,959	12.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,132	13.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,884	11.7%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,320	14.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,525	9.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,461	9.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	585	3.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	3,654	22.7%

Median year built 1974

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10,687	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	525	4.9%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	229	2.1%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	198	1.9%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	378	3.5%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	733	6.9%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,059	9.9%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,324	12.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,122	19.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,254	21.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	1,352	12.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	347	3.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	166	1.6%

Median value \$166,500

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	15,013	100.0%
Utility gas	7,865	52.4%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,199	14.6%
Electricity	4,079	27.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	454	3.0%
Coal, coke or wood	235	1.6%
Solar energy or other fuel	176	1.2%
No fuel used	5	0.0%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4,326	100.0%
Less than \$100	0	0.0%
\$100 to \$199	58	1.3%
\$200 to \$299	167	3.9%
\$300 to \$399	127	2.9%
\$400 to \$499	92	2.1%
\$500 to \$599	339	7.8%
\$600 to \$699	402	9.3%
\$700 to \$799	505	11.7%
\$800 to \$899	480	11.1%
\$900 to \$999	564	13.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,049	24.2%
\$1,500 or more	158	3.7%
No cash rent	385	8.9%

Median gross rent \$858

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 21.8

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	7,166	100.0%
Less than \$400	12	0.2%
\$400 to \$599	165	2.3%
\$600 to \$799	547	7.6%
\$800 to \$999	869	12.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,513	21.1%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1,300	18.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,506	21.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1,061	14.8%
\$3,000 or more	193	2.7%

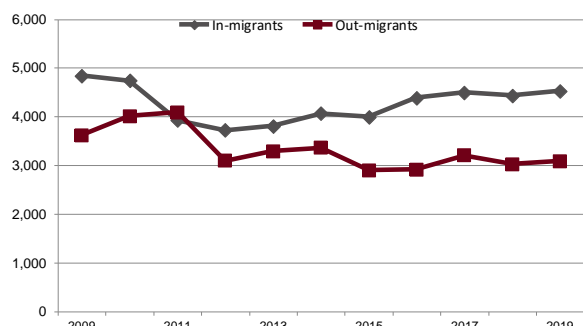
Median monthly owners cost \$1,342

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 18.9

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	432	60.7
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	21	48.6
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	439	981.4

Domestic Migration



Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	252,392
Number of farms	789
Average size (acres)	320
Total cash receipts	\$159,255,000
Per farm	\$201,844
Receipts for crops	\$125,443,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$33,812,000

Education

Traditional public schools buildings	15
Students	6,595
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	441.3
Expenditures per student	\$9,215
Graduation rate	91.6
Community/charter schools buildings	0
Students	0
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	0.0
Expenditures per student	
Graduation rate	
Private schools	1
Students	117
4-year public universities	0
Regional campuses	0
2-year public colleges/satellites	0
Ohio Technical Centers	1
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	4 / 4

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	50,477
Passenger cars	29,379
Noncommercial trucks	8,442
Total license revenue	\$1,466,634.78
Permissive tax revenue	\$1,051,950.00
Interstate highway miles	27.25
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	46.29
State highway miles	124.06
County, township, and municipal road miles	540.72
Commercial airports	1

Health Care

Physicians	38
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	94
Licensed nursing homes	2
Number of beds	178
Licensed residential care	3
Number of beds	298
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	92.1%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	91.3%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	94.3%

Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	0
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	1,810
Average monthly unique visitors	50,855
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0
Average monthly unique visitors	0
Online only	0
Average monthly unique visitors	0

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	693
Violent crime	30
Property crime	663

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	0
Assets (000)	\$0
Branch offices	11
Institutions represented	10

Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$367,201,000
Payments to individuals	\$358,209,000
Retirement and disability	\$134,008,000
Medical payments	\$174,707,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$24,642,000
Unemployment benefits	\$2,484,000
Veterans benefits	\$14,150,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$4,987,000
Other payments to individuals	\$3,231,000
Total personal income	\$1,872,522,000
Dependency ratio	19.6%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

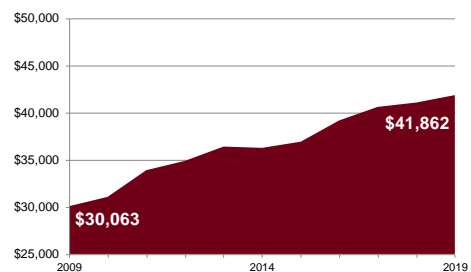
Voting

Number of registered voters	25,827
Voted in 2020 election	19,984
Percent turnout	77.4%

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	9
Acreage	1,591

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Civilian labor force	20,800	21,000	20,600	20,700	20,400
Employed	19,600	20,200	19,900	19,900	19,600
Unemployed	1,200	700	800	800	800
Unemployment rate	5.9	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2019

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	768	14,860	\$616,600,107	\$798
Goods-Producing	185	5,069	\$245,927,523	\$933
Natural Resources and Mining	26	231	\$8,360,168	\$697
Construction	110	608	\$29,987,214	\$948
Manufacturing	50	4,230	\$207,580,141	\$944
Service-Providing	583	9,791	\$370,672,584	\$728
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	190	5,403	\$215,666,674	\$768
Information	9	18	\$1,390,617	\$1,500
Financial Services	68	241	\$10,768,709	\$858
Professional and Business Services	126	1,559	\$67,106,220	\$828
Education and Health Services	82	1,216	\$49,195,295	\$778
Leisure and Hospitality	67	1,178	\$21,698,298	\$354
Other Services	40	175	\$4,706,561	\$518
Federal Government		79	\$4,511,022	\$1,100
State Government		1,285	\$83,254,755	\$1,246
Local Government		1,764	\$79,617,503	\$868

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2013

Private Sector	3.2%	26.4%	34.9%	6.7%
Goods-Producing	6.3%	24.1%	20.9%	-2.6%
Natural Resources and Mining	18.2%	10.5%	31.4%	19.1%
Construction	13.4%	49.8%	80.2%	20.2%
Manufacturing	-10.7%	22.0%	15.1%	-5.6%
Service-Producing	2.3%	27.6%	46.1%	14.5%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-4.0%	48.4%	62.1%	9.2%
Information	12.5%	-61.7%	-45.5%	42.9%
Financial Services	-6.8%	-8.0%	21.8%	32.2%
Professional and Business Services	18.9%	21.7%	34.5%	10.5%
Education and Health Services	6.5%	2.8%	21.4%	18.1%
Leisure and Hospitality	11.7%	6.1%	39.0%	31.1%
Other Services	-18.4%	17.4%	49.0%	26.7%
Federal Government		12.9%	16.5%	3.0%
State Government		-0.2%	24.8%	25.1%
Local Government		4.2%	17.9%	13.2%

Residential

Construction	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Total units	145	163	135	43	45
Total valuation (000)	\$38,940	\$45,033	\$40,318	\$10,821	\$9,446
Total single-unit bldgs	145	163	135	43	45
Average cost per unit	\$268,553	\$276,277	\$298,654	\$251,648	\$209,912
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	0	0	0	0
Average cost per unit				\$0	\$0