

Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Research

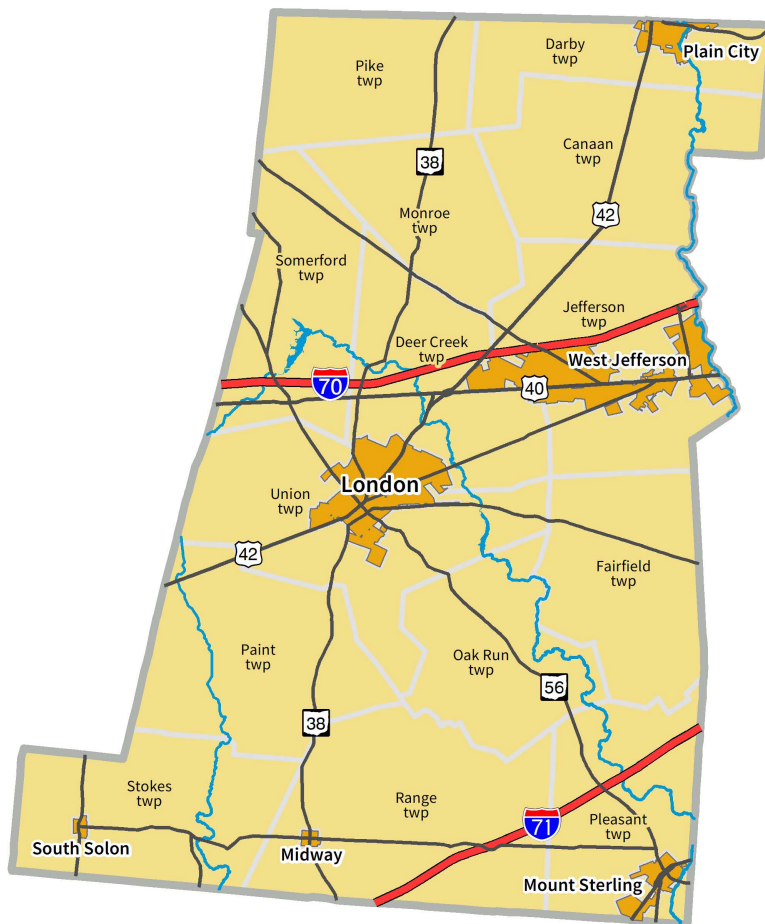
2024 Edition



Department of
Development

Madison County

Established: Act - March 1, 1810
2023 Population: 44,602
Land Area: 465.2 square miles
County Seat: London City
Named for: James Madison, Fourth U.S. President



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$1,219,673,440
Residential	\$828,214,490
Agriculture	\$235,512,080
Industrial	\$36,028,190
Commercial	\$119,918,680
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$31,000,476
Average per return	\$1,570.84

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	5.29%
Developed, Higher Intensity	1.66%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.05%
Forest	5.04%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.24%
Pasture/Hay	4.05%
Cultivated Crops	83.11%
Wetlands	0.27%
Open Water	0.29%

Largest Places

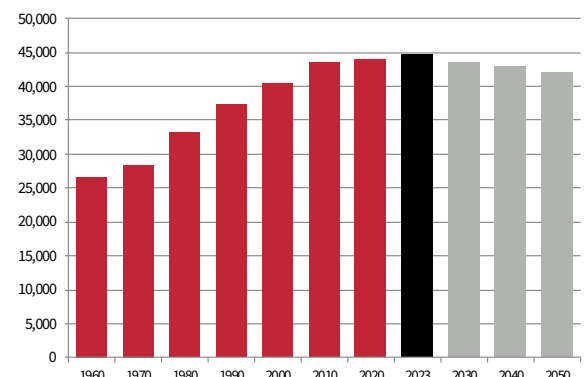
	2023	2020
London city	10,533	10,272
Union twp	5,602	5,878
West Jefferson vil.	4,488	4,145
Plain City vil. (part)	3,581	3,375
Jefferson twp UB	3,097	3,073
Somerford twp	3,074	3,061
Canaan twp	2,690	2,659
Mount Sterling vil.	2,030	1,944
Monroe twp	1,676	1,652
Fairfield twp	1,451	1,444

UB: Unincorporated balance

Total Population

Census

1800		1910	19,902	2020	43,824
1810	1,603	1920	19,662		
1820	4,799	1930	20,253		
1830	6,190	1940	21,811	Estimate	
1840	9,025	1950	22,300	2023	44,602
1850	10,015	1960	26,454		
1860	13,015	1970	28,318		
1870	15,633	1980	33,004	Projection	
1880	20,129	1990	37,068	2030	43,493
1890	20,057	2000	40,213	2040	42,855
1900	20,590	2010	43,435	2050	41,909



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Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	43,961	100.0%
White	38,726	88.1%
African-American	2,271	5.2%
Native American	86	0.2%
Asian	385	0.9%
Pacific Islander	8	0.0%
Other	278	0.6%
Two or More Races	2,207	5.0%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	1,127	2.6%
Total Minority	5,674	12.9%

Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	31,763	100.0%
No high school diploma	3,548	11.2%
High school graduate	12,473	39.3%
Some college, no degree	6,724	21.2%
Associate degree	2,541	8.0%
Bachelor's degree	4,439	14.0%
Master's degree or higher	2,038	6.4%

Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,317	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	4,064	39.4%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,658	16.1%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	599	5.8%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,443	14.0%
Male householder, in labor force	510	4.9%
Male householder, not in labor force	138	1.3%
Female householder, in labor force	1,338	13.0%
Female householder, not in labor force	567	5.5%

Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	15,264	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	489	3.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	812	5.3%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	936	6.1%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	935	6.1%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,564	10.2%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,154	7.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,516	9.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,241	14.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,346	21.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,430	9.4%
\$200,000 or more	841	5.5%
Median household income	\$77,062	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	43,961	100.0%
Under 5 years	2,120	4.8%
5 to 17 years	6,700	15.2%
18 to 24 years	3,378	7.7%
25 to 44 years	12,222	27.8%
45 to 64 years	12,610	28.7%
65 years and more	6,931	15.8%
Median Age	41.4	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,343	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	2,704	26.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	418	4.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,029	9.9%
Families with no own children	6,192	59.9%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,343	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	9,597	92.8%
Family income below poverty level	746	7.2%
Married couple, with related children	130	1.3%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	36	0.3%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	469	4.5%
Families with no related children	111	1.1%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	39,226	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	1,796	4.6%
50% to 99% of poverty level	2,213	5.6%
100% to 124% of poverty level	1,020	2.6%
125% to 149% of poverty level	986	2.5%
150% to 184% of poverty level	2,567	6.5%
185% to 199% of poverty level	948	2.4%
200% of poverty level or more	29,696	75.7%

Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	43,492	100.0%
Same house as previous year	37,365	85.9%
Different house, same county	2,367	5.4%
Different county, same state	3,462	8.0%
Different state	245	0.6%
Abroad	53	0.1%

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Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	17,681	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	4,911	27.8%
15 to 29 minutes	5,428	30.7%
30 to 44 minutes	5,255	29.7%
45 to 59 minutes	1,509	8.5%
60 minutes or more	578	3.3%

Mean travel time 24.8 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	16,255	100.0%
Occupied housing units	15,264	93.9%
Owner occupied	11,579	75.9%
Renter occupied	3,685	24.1%
Vacant housing units	991	6.1%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	16,255	100.0%
Built 2020 or later	109	0.7%
Built 2010 to 2019	851	5.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	1,706	10.5%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,270	14.0%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,605	9.9%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,452	15.1%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,843	11.3%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,402	8.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	771	4.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	3,246	20.0%

Median year built 1974

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11,579	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	577	5.0%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	170	1.5%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	111	1.0%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	289	2.5%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	447	3.9%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	818	7.1%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	850	7.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,491	21.5%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,786	24.1%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	2,226	19.2%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	727	6.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	87	0.8%

Median value \$201,200

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	15,264	100.0%
Utility gas	7,928	51.9%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,234	14.6%
Electricity	4,202	27.5%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	497	3.3%
Coal, coke or wood	272	1.8%
Solar energy or other fuel	118	0.8%
No fuel used	13	0.1%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3,685	100.0%
Less than \$100	0	0.0%
\$100 to \$199	32	0.9%
\$200 to \$299	123	3.3%
\$300 to \$399	187	5.1%
\$400 to \$499	181	4.9%
\$500 to \$599	36	1.0%
\$600 to \$699	307	8.3%
\$700 to \$799	344	9.3%
\$800 to \$899	502	13.6%
\$900 to \$999	337	9.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,120	30.4%
\$1,500 or more	246	6.7%
No cash rent	270	7.3%

Median gross rent \$899

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 25.3

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	7,874	100.0%
Less than \$400	16	0.2%
\$400 to \$599	120	1.5%
\$600 to \$799	397	5.0%
\$800 to \$999	769	9.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,509	19.2%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1,618	20.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,969	25.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1,173	14.9%
\$3,000 or more	303	3.8%

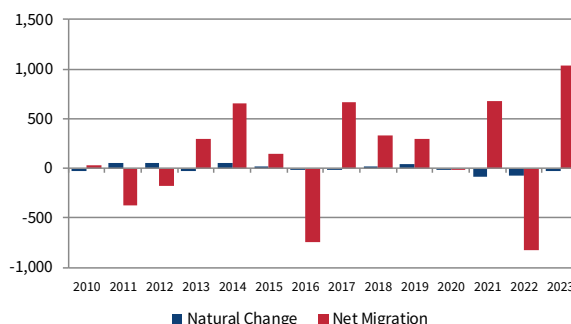
Median monthly owners cost \$1,424

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 18.3

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	469	66.8
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	18	15.7
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	456	1,047.3

Components of Population Change



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Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	236,886
Number of farms	763
Average size (acres)	310
Total cash receipts	\$233,851,000
Per farm	\$306,489
Receipts for crops	\$183,586,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$50,265,000

Education

Traditional public schools buildings	15
Students	6,196
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	416.3
Expenditures per student	\$11,196
Graduation rate	94.1
Community/charter schools buildings	0
Students	0
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	0.0
Expenditures per student	
Graduation rate	
Private schools	1
Students	92
Public universities, 4-year	0
Public universities/colleges, 2-year	0
Public learning centers, less-than 2-year	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	4 / 4

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	50,848
Passenger cars	29,121
Noncommercial trucks	8,607
Total license revenue	\$1,512,348.67
Permissive tax revenue	\$1,099,835.00
Interstate highway miles	27.25
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	46.29
State highway miles	124.07
County, township, and municipal road miles	540.68
Commercial airports	1

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	9
Acreage	1,591

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	0
Assets (000)	
Branch offices	10
Institutions represented	9

Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$478,797,000
Payments to individuals	\$459,279,000
Retirement and disability	\$152,796,000
Medical payments	\$233,764,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$39,916,000
Unemployment benefits	\$1,629,000
Veterans benefits	\$18,209,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$7,386,000
Other payments to individuals	\$5,579,000
Total personal income	\$2,276,925,000
Dependency ratio	21.0%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

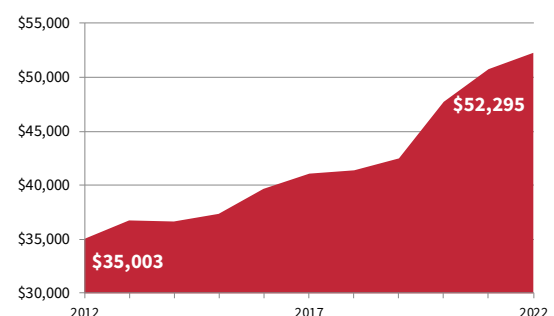
Voting

Number of registered voters	25,987
Voted in 2022 election	14,368
Percent turnout	55.3%

Health Care

Physicians	35
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	78
Licensed nursing homes	2
Number of beds	174
Licensed residential care	3
Number of beds	298
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	92.4%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	91.4%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.1%

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Civilian labor force	21,162	20,909	19,872	20,478	21,043
Employed	20,537	20,235	20,679	19,246	20,311
Unemployed	625	674	807	1,232	732
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.2	3.9	6.0	3.5

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2022

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	873	19,566	\$851,885,716	\$837
Goods-Producing	213	4,511	\$248,003,971	\$1,057
Natural Resources and Mining	28	175	\$7,324,057	\$806
Construction	139	704	\$39,548,121	\$1,081
Manufacturing	47	3,632	\$201,131,793	\$1,065
Service-Providing	660	15,055	\$603,881,745	\$771
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	210	10,559	\$411,666,052	\$750
Information	14	23	\$1,173,964	\$992
Financial Services	80	260	\$13,918,516	\$1,028
Professional and Business Services	147	1,664	\$88,048,188	\$1,018
Education and Health Services	81	1,035	\$49,268,020	\$916
Leisure and Hospitality	80	1,188	\$25,020,555	\$405
Other Services	47	325	\$14,743,603	\$873
Federal Government		81	\$5,426,327	\$1,288
State Government		1,160	\$88,215,222	\$1,463
Local Government		1,754	\$88,715,698	\$973

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2017

Private Sector	17.3%	36.7%	49.6%	9.4%
Goods-Producing	18.3%	-8.1%	4.4%	13.5%
Natural Resources and Mining	0.0%	-32.4%	-15.8%	25.0%
Construction	36.3%	50.4%	80.7%	20.2%
Manufacturing	-6.0%	-13.1%	-2.8%	11.9%
Service-Producing	17.0%	60.0%	81.9%	13.7%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	11.1%	115.6%	125.4%	4.6%
Information	40.0%	-54.0%	-40.8%	29.2%
Financial Services	19.4%	30.7%	79.2%	36.5%
Professional and Business Services	30.1%	-8.2%	25.6%	36.8%
Education and Health Services	1.3%	-12.7%	4.7%	20.1%
Leisure and Hospitality	27.0%	6.9%	37.7%	28.6%
Other Services	11.9%	108.3%	246.7%	66.3%
Federal Government		2.5%	22.9%	19.1%
State Government		-13.0%	5.9%	21.8%
Local Government		-0.8%	17.4%	18.5%

Residential Construction

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Total units	265	222	89	145	163
Total valuation (000)	\$102,862	\$51,232	\$20,931	\$38,940	\$45,033
Total single-unit bldgs	265	151	89	145	163
Average cost per unit	\$388,158	\$294,617	\$235,182	\$268,553	\$276,277
Total multi-unit bldg units	0	71	0	0	0
Average cost per unit		\$95,000			

Major & Notable Employers

Amazon	Trans
Battelle Memorial Institute	R&D
Honeywell Intelligrated	Mfg
Jefferson Industries	Mfg
MAHLE	Mfg
London City Schools	Govt
Madison Health	Serv
Nissen Chemitec	Mfg
Restoration Hardware	Trade
Stanley Electric US Co Inc	Mfg
Staples Inc	Trade
State of Ohio	Govt
Target Corp	Trade