

Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Research

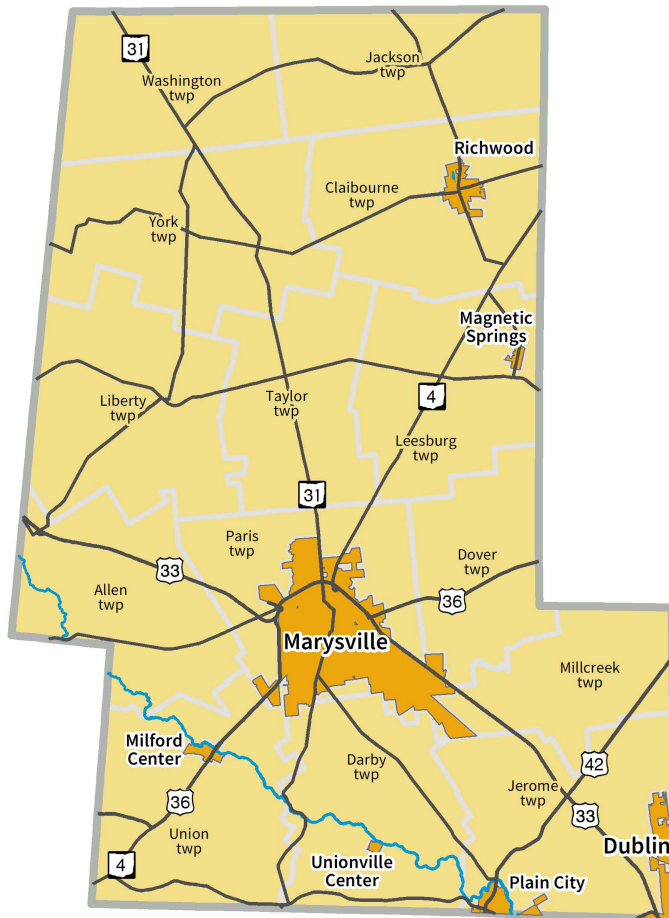
2024 Edition



Department of
Development

Union County

Established:	Act - April 1, 1820
2023 Population:	69,637
Land Area:	436.7 square miles
County Seat:	Marysville City
Named for:	The Union of parts of surrounding counties



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$2,570,900,710
Residential	\$1,926,319,110
Agriculture	\$340,742,370
Industrial	\$119,700,450
Commercial	\$184,138,780
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$76,560,537
Average per return	\$2,712.70

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	7.66%
Developed, Higher Intensity	2.68%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.22%
Forest	9.49%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.32%
Pasture/Hay	7.77%
Cultivated Crops	71.03%
Wetlands	0.44%
Open Water	0.38%

Largest Places

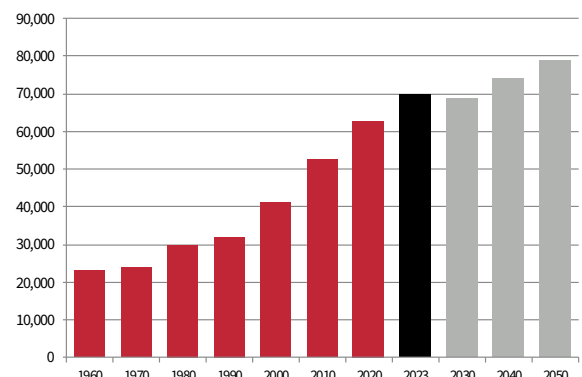
	2023	2020
Marysville city	28,423	25,585
Jerome twp UB	9,892	8,789
Dublin city (part)	4,356	4,339
Allen twp	2,697	2,397
Dover twp UB	2,643	2,347
Richwood vil.	2,494	2,222
Darby twp UB	2,439	2,173
Liberty twp	2,329	2,069
Paris twp UB	1,754	1,559
Taylor twp	1,737	1,544

UB: Unincorporated balance

Total Population

Census

1800		1810	21,871	2020	62,784
1810		1820	20,918		
1820	1,996	1830	19,192	Estimate	
1830	3,192	1840	20,012	2023	69,637
1840	8,422	1850	20,687		
1850	12,204	1860	22,853	Projection	
1860	16,507	1870	23,786	2030	68,802
1870	18,730	1880	29,536	2040	74,094
1880	22,375	1890	31,969	2050	78,508
1890	22,860	2000	40,909		
1900	22,342	2010	52,300		



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Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	63,411	100.0%
White	55,745	87.9%
African-American	1,581	2.5%
Native American	90	0.1%
Asian	2,975	4.7%
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Other	460	0.7%
Two or More Races	2,560	4.0%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	1,443	2.3%
Total Minority	8,081	12.7%

Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	43,037	100.0%
No high school diploma	2,182	5.1%
High school graduate	13,144	30.5%
Some college, no degree	7,865	18.3%
Associate degree	2,924	6.8%
Bachelor's degree	11,101	25.8%
Master's degree or higher	5,821	13.5%

Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	16,938	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	8,261	48.8%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	2,823	16.7%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	879	5.2%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,882	11.1%
Male householder, in labor force	1,018	6.0%
Male householder, not in labor force	302	1.8%
Female householder, in labor force	1,449	8.6%
Female householder, not in labor force	324	1.9%

Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	22,644	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	516	2.3%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	555	2.5%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	883	3.9%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,007	4.4%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,412	6.2%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,309	5.8%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	2,221	9.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,782	12.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,532	24.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,844	12.6%
\$200,000 or more	3,583	15.8%
Median household income	\$104,496	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	63,411	100.0%
Under 5 years	3,872	6.1%
5 to 17 years	11,471	18.1%
18 to 24 years	5,031	7.9%
25 to 44 years	18,030	28.4%
45 to 64 years	16,794	26.5%
65 years and more	8,213	13.0%
Median Age	38.4	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	16,985	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	6,485	38.2%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	762	4.5%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	1,125	6.6%
Families with no own children	8,613	50.7%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	16,985	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	16,379	96.4%
Family income below poverty level	606	3.6%
Married couple, with related children	85	0.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	124	0.7%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	215	1.3%
Families with no related children	182	1.1%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	60,543	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	1,289	2.1%
50% to 99% of poverty level	1,842	3.0%
100% to 124% of poverty level	1,222	2.0%
125% to 149% of poverty level	912	1.5%
150% to 184% of poverty level	1,643	2.7%
185% to 199% of poverty level	1,595	2.6%
200% of poverty level or more	52,040	86.0%

Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	62,669	100.0%
Same house as previous year	54,353	86.7%
Different house, same county	2,452	3.9%
Different county, same state	4,767	7.6%
Different state	915	1.5%
Abroad	182	0.3%

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Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	25,963	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	7,200	27.7%
15 to 29 minutes	8,979	34.6%
30 to 44 minutes	6,430	24.8%
45 to 59 minutes	1,955	7.5%
60 minutes or more	1,399	5.4%

Mean travel time 26.3 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	23,441	100.0%
Occupied housing units	22,644	96.6%
Owner occupied	18,209	80.4%
Renter occupied	4,435	19.6%
Vacant housing units	797	3.4%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	23,441	100.0%
Built 2020 or later	398	1.7%
Built 2010 to 2019	3,817	16.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	5,034	21.5%
Built 1990 to 1999	3,599	15.4%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,563	6.7%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,445	10.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,257	5.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	962	4.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	475	2.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	3,891	16.6%

Median year built 1993

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18,209	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	268	1.5%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	243	1.3%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	88	0.5%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	161	0.9%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	238	1.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	503	2.8%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	910	5.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,160	11.9%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	5,348	29.4%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5,283	29.0%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2,765	15.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	242	1.3%

Median value \$282,900

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	22,644	100.0%
Utility gas	12,376	54.7%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	4,454	19.7%
Electricity	4,725	20.9%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	353	1.6%
Coal, coke or wood	422	1.9%
Solar energy or other fuel	255	1.1%
No fuel used	59	0.3%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4,435	100.0%
Less than \$100	7	0.2%
\$100 to \$199	16	0.4%
\$200 to \$299	118	2.7%
\$300 to \$399	14	0.3%
\$400 to \$499	92	2.1%
\$500 to \$599	117	2.6%
\$600 to \$699	63	1.4%
\$700 to \$799	270	6.1%
\$800 to \$899	330	7.4%
\$900 to \$999	293	6.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,069	46.7%
\$1,500 or more	832	18.8%
No cash rent	214	4.8%

Median gross rent \$1,144

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 21.6

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	13,069	100.0%
Less than \$400	22	0.2%
\$400 to \$599	74	0.6%
\$600 to \$799	257	2.0%
\$800 to \$999	661	5.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,213	9.3%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	2,123	16.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3,555	27.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3,180	24.3%
\$3,000 or more	1,984	15.2%

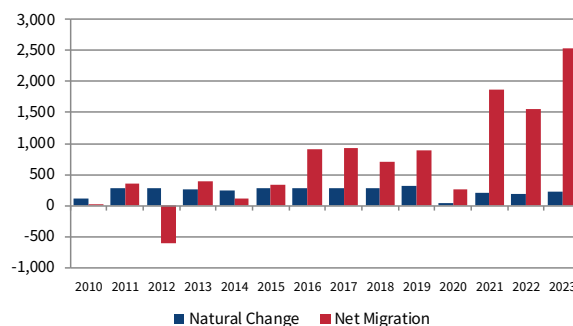
Median monthly owners cost \$1,816

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.3

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	717	50.6
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	11	5.4
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	544	813.2

Components of Population Change



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Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	216,646
Number of farms	1,020
Average size (acres)	212
Total cash receipts	\$308,715,000
Per farm	\$302,662
Receipts for crops	\$149,760,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$158,955,000

Education

Traditional public schools buildings	18
Students	9,755
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	631.1
Expenditures per student	\$10,866
Graduation rate	97.2
Community/charter schools buildings	0
Students	0
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	0.0
Expenditures per student	
Graduation rate	
Private schools	2
Students	307
Public universities, 4-year	0
Public universities/colleges, 2-year	0
Public learning centers, less-than 2-year	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	2 / 3

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	86,633
Passenger cars	55,827
Noncommercial trucks	11,413
Total license revenue	\$2,460,079.70
Permissive tax revenue	\$1,624,547.50
Interstate highway miles	0.00
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	51.02
State highway miles	146.36
County, township, and municipal road miles	780.35
Commercial airports	1

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	2
Acreage	176

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	1
Assets (000)	\$1,137,660
Branch offices	11
Institutions represented	8

Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$496,692,000
Payments to individuals	\$465,214,000
Retirement and disability	\$189,282,000
Medical payments	\$193,816,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$35,305,000
Unemployment benefits	\$2,219,000
Veterans benefits	\$21,940,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$11,851,000
Other payments to individuals	\$10,801,000
Total personal income	\$4,649,293,000
Dependency ratio	10.7%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

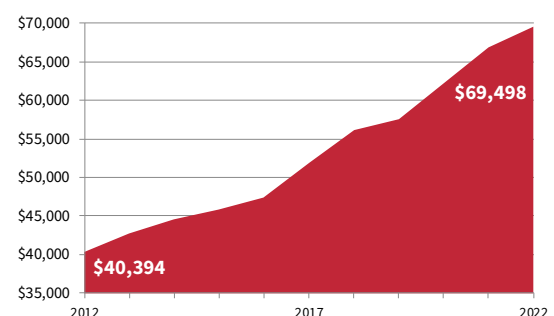
Voting

Number of registered voters	43,579
Voted in 2022 election	25,756
Percent turnout	59.1%

Health Care

Physicians	150
Registered hospitals	1
Number of beds	99
Licensed nursing homes	2
Number of beds	149
Licensed residential care	4
Number of beds	338
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	95.0%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	94.5%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	96.1%

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Civilian labor force	30,437	30,108	28,731	29,504	29,672
Employed	29,589	29,196	29,796	27,794	28,709
Unemployed	848	912	1,065	1,710	963
Unemployment rate	2.8	3.0	3.6	5.8	3.2

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2022

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	1,422	29,328	\$2,116,308,728	\$1,388
Goods-Producing	244	10,461	\$1,019,355,282	\$1,874
Natural Resources and Mining	29	658	\$37,687,158	\$1,102
Construction	145	1,191	\$81,997,802	\$1,324
Manufacturing	71	8,612	\$899,670,322	\$2,009
Service-Providing	1,178	18,867	\$1,096,953,446	\$1,118
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	314	5,763	\$276,112,700	\$921
Information	23	121	\$6,860,133	\$1,089
Financial Services	130	705	\$51,707,566	\$1,410
Professional and Business Services	315	7,906	\$605,886,190	\$1,474
Education and Health Services	131	1,567	\$79,733,069	\$978
Leisure and Hospitality	114	2,066	\$43,700,692	\$407
Other Services	148	728	\$32,647,229	\$863
Federal Government		74	\$4,510,622	\$1,178
State Government		513	\$42,087,793	\$1,579
Local Government		3,381	\$197,728,714	\$1,125

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2017

Private Sector	20.8%	-0.2%	21.4%	21.6%
Goods-Producing	15.1%	12.8%	33.2%	18.2%
Natural Resources and Mining	16.0%	11.7%	33.1%	19.3%
Construction	17.9%	26.3%	58.4%	25.5%
Manufacturing	9.2%	11.2%	31.3%	18.1%
Service-Producing	21.9%	-6.2%	12.1%	19.4%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	13.4%	19.7%	34.6%	12.5%
Information	43.8%	16.3%	33.0%	13.6%
Financial Services	9.2%	26.6%	77.3%	40.2%
Professional and Business Services	33.5%	-26.1%	-3.2%	31.1%
Education and Health Services	26.0%	3.9%	29.6%	24.6%
Leisure and Hospitality	14.0%	20.6%	57.3%	30.4%
Other Services	29.8%	2.2%	38.6%	35.5%
Federal Government		0.0%	15.7%	15.6%
State Government		-6.7%	20.9%	29.6%
Local Government		14.0%	34.1%	17.7%

Major & Notable Employers

Residential Construction

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Total units	848	816	1,253	854	567
Total valuation (000)	\$278,601	\$291,783	\$330,068	\$169,729	\$147,571
Total single-unit bldgs	622	668	730	466	411
Average cost per unit	\$414,843	\$416,735	\$397,117	\$313,991	\$337,877
Total multi-unit bldg units	226	148	523	388	156
Average cost per unit	\$91,012	\$90,566	\$76,811	\$60,334	\$55,795

Continental AG	Mfg
Honda Motor Co Ltd	Mfg
Marysville Exempted Village Schools	Govt
Memorial Hospital of Union County	Serv
Nestle R&D	R&D
Parker Hannifin Corp	Mfg
Scotts Miracle-Gro Co	Mfg
State of Ohio	Govt
Union County Government	Govt
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade