

Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Research

2024 Edition



Williams County

Established: Act - April 1, 1820
2023 Population: 36,591
Land Area: 421.8 square miles
County Seat: Bryan City
Named for: David Williams, Revolutionary War



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$833,858,040
Residential	\$547,907,100
Agriculture	\$154,553,940
Industrial	\$62,705,730
Commercial	\$68,691,270
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$17,826,182
Average per return	\$1,004.18

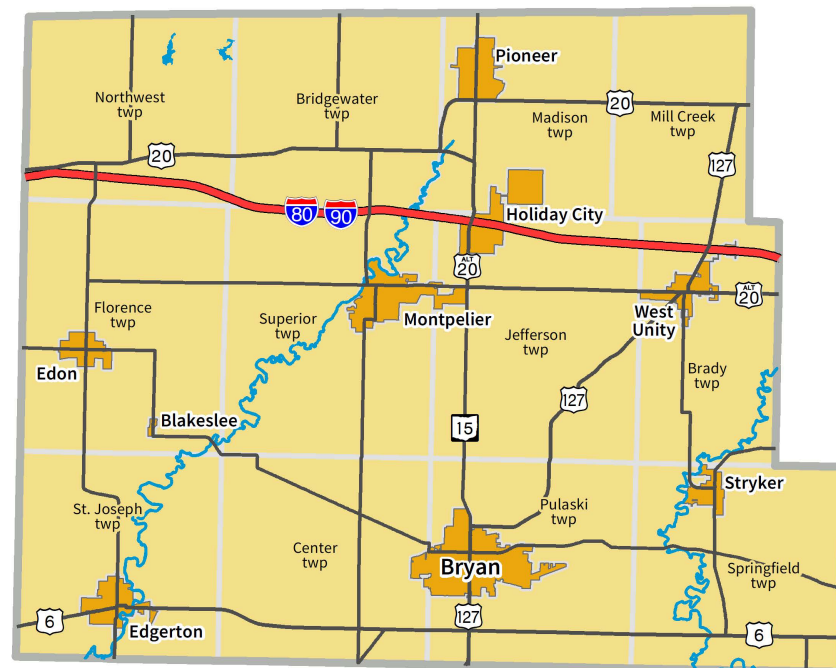
Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Developed, Lower Intensity	6.80%
Developed, Higher Intensity	2.29%
Barren (strip mines, gravel pits, etc.)	0.17%
Forest	5.07%
Shrub/Scrub and Grasslands	0.16%
Pasture/Hay	10.43%
Cultivated Crops	65.59%
Wetlands	8.92%
Open Water	0.57%

Largest Places

	2023	2020
Bryan city	8,609	8,729
Montpelier vil.	3,886	3,941
Center twp	2,900	2,943
Pulaski twp	2,422	2,458
Edgerton vil.	1,866	1,879
Springfield twp UB	1,758	1,777
Jefferson twp UB	1,751	1,777
West Unity vil.	1,738	1,762
Pioneer vil.	1,410	1,429
Bridgewater twp	1,409	1,428

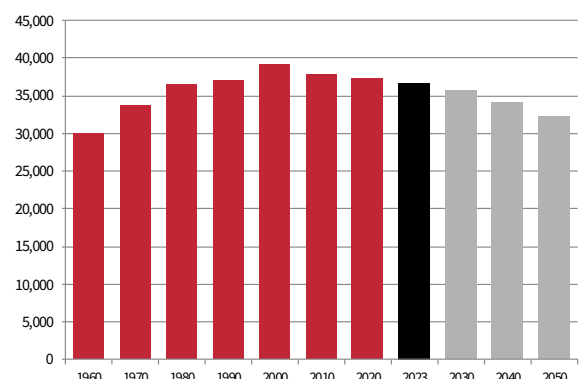
UB: Unincorporated balance



Total Population

Census

1800		1810	25,198	2020	37,102
1810		1820	24,627		
1820		1830	24,316		
1830	387	1840	25,510	Estimate	
1840	4,465	1850	26,202	2023	36,591
1850	8,018	1860	29,968		
1860	16,633	1870	33,669		
1870	20,991	1880	36,369	Projection	
1880	23,821	1890	36,956	2030	35,644
1890	24,897	2000	39,188	2040	33,934
1900	24,953	2010	37,642	2050	32,228



Ohio County Profiles

Williams County

Population by Race

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	36,973	100.0%
White	34,432	93.1%
African-American	431	1.2%
Native American	96	0.3%
Asian	210	0.6%
Pacific Islander	17	0.0%
Other	653	1.8%
Two or More Races	1,134	3.1%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	1,861	5.0%
Total Minority	3,169	8.6%

Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	25,795	100.0%
No high school diploma	2,307	8.9%
High school graduate	11,133	43.2%
Some college, no degree	5,782	22.4%
Associate degree	2,856	11.1%
Bachelor's degree	2,366	9.2%
Master's degree or higher	1,351	5.2%

Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	9,608	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	3,766	39.2%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,164	12.1%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	646	6.7%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,593	16.6%
Male householder, in labor force	728	7.6%
Male householder, not in labor force	142	1.5%
Female householder, in labor force	940	9.8%
Female householder, not in labor force	629	6.5%

Household Income

	Number	Percent
Total Households	15,381	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	513	3.3%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,055	6.9%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,647	10.7%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,506	9.8%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,482	9.6%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,379	9.0%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,972	12.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,497	16.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,232	14.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	668	4.3%
\$200,000 or more	430	2.8%
Median household income	\$60,632	

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Population by Age

	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	36,973	100.0%
Under 5 years	2,110	5.7%
5 to 17 years	6,139	16.6%
18 to 24 years	2,929	7.9%
25 to 44 years	8,924	24.1%
45 to 64 years	9,765	26.4%
65 years and more	7,106	19.2%
Median Age	41.5	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	9,645	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	2,581	26.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	528	5.5%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	783	8.1%
Families with no own children	5,753	59.6%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	9,645	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	8,792	91.2%
Family income below poverty level	853	8.8%
Married couple, with related children	85	0.9%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	198	2.1%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	453	4.7%
Families with no related children	117	1.2%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	35,717	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	2,096	5.9%
50% to 99% of poverty level	1,900	5.3%
100% to 124% of poverty level	1,509	4.2%
125% to 149% of poverty level	1,630	4.6%
150% to 184% of poverty level	2,791	7.8%
185% to 199% of poverty level	1,458	4.1%
200% of poverty level or more	24,333	68.1%

Geographical Mobility

	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	36,602	100.0%
Same house as previous year	32,460	88.7%
Different house, same county	2,701	7.4%
Different county, same state	1,012	2.8%
Different state	429	1.2%
Abroad	0	0.0%

Ohio County Profiles

Williams County

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	16,985	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	7,610	44.8%
15 to 29 minutes	6,157	36.2%
30 to 44 minutes	2,164	12.7%
45 to 59 minutes	413	2.4%
60 minutes or more	641	3.8%

Mean travel time 18.1 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	16,566	100.0%
Occupied housing units	15,381	92.8%
Owner occupied	11,553	75.1%
Renter occupied	3,828	24.9%
Vacant housing units	1,185	7.2%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	16,566	100.0%
Built 2020 or later	0	0.0%
Built 2010 to 2019	290	1.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	1,375	8.3%
Built 1990 to 1999	2,192	13.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,298	7.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,448	14.8%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,921	11.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,750	10.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	752	4.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	4,540	27.4%

Median year built 1966

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11,553	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	418	3.6%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	385	3.3%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	628	5.4%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	822	7.1%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1,534	13.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,617	14.0%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,535	13.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,897	16.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	1,827	15.8%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	692	6.0%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	170	1.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	28	0.2%

Median value \$131,100

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	15,381	100.0%
Utility gas	8,352	54.3%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,457	16.0%
Electricity	3,800	24.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	255	1.7%
Coal, coke or wood	319	2.1%
Solar energy or other fuel	81	0.5%
No fuel used	117	0.8%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3,828	100.0%
Less than \$100	0	0.0%
\$100 to \$199	0	0.0%
\$200 to \$299	76	2.0%
\$300 to \$399	54	1.4%
\$400 to \$499	302	7.9%
\$500 to \$599	328	8.6%
\$600 to \$699	405	10.6%
\$700 to \$799	923	24.1%
\$800 to \$899	720	18.8%
\$900 to \$999	269	7.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	395	10.3%
\$1,500 or more	172	4.5%
No cash rent	184	4.8%

Median gross rent \$771

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 24.7

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	6,776	100.0%
Less than \$400	62	0.9%
\$400 to \$599	168	2.5%
\$600 to \$799	1,009	14.9%
\$800 to \$999	1,335	19.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,642	24.2%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1,156	17.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	865	12.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	466	6.9%
\$3,000 or more	73	1.1%

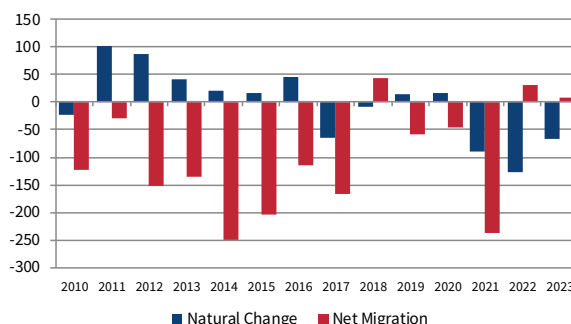
Median monthly owners cost \$1,124

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 18.6

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	401	63.2
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	23	21.3
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	474	1,293.2

Components of Population Change



Ohio County Profiles

Williams County

Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	235,001
Number of farms	813
Average size (acres)	289
Total cash receipts	\$237,489,000
Per farm	\$292,114
Receipts for crops	\$171,926,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$65,562,000

Education

Traditional public schools buildings	14
Students	5,048
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	469.2
Expenditures per student	\$12,412
Graduation rate	94.3
Community/charter schools buildings	0
Students	0
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	0.0
Expenditures per student	
Graduation rate	
Private schools	2
Students	142
Public universities, 4-year	0
Public universities/colleges, 2-year	0
Public learning centers, less-than 2-year	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	2 / 7

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	50,785
Passenger cars	27,747
Noncommercial trucks	10,033
Total license revenue	\$1,444,748.81
Permissive tax revenue	\$658,345.00
Interstate highway miles	22.19
Turnpike miles	22.19
U.S. highway miles	80.62
State highway miles	104.97
County, township, and municipal road miles	870.14
Commercial airports	1

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	6
Acreage	3,223

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	0
Assets (000)	
Branch offices	15
Institutions represented	5

Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$461,812,000
Payments to individuals	\$444,059,000
Retirement and disability	\$168,568,000
Medical payments	\$203,569,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$39,498,000
Unemployment benefits	\$1,505,000
Veterans benefits	\$17,450,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$6,574,000
Other payments to individuals	\$6,895,000
Total personal income	\$1,795,917,000
Dependency ratio	25.7%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

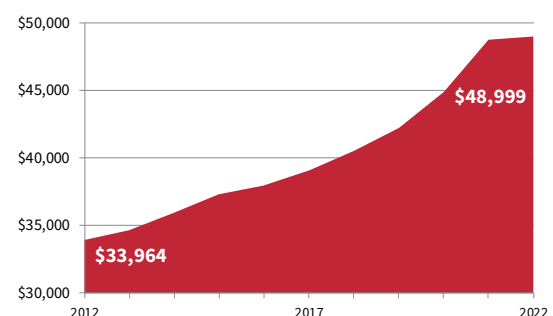
Voting

Number of registered voters	25,152
Voted in 2022 election	13,147
Percent turnout	52.3%

Health Care

Physicians	37
Registered hospitals	2
Number of beds	123
Licensed nursing homes	3
Number of beds	305
Licensed residential care	2
Number of beds	96
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	92.9%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	92.0%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	95.3%

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Civilian labor force	18,167	18,107	17,501	18,788	19,211
Employed	17,595	17,490	18,298	17,334	18,568
Unemployed	572	617	797	1,454	643
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.4	4.4	7.7	3.3

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2022

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	817	14,511	\$708,093,211	\$938
Goods-Producing	210	6,868	\$385,100,085	\$1,078
Natural Resources and Mining	22	162	\$7,530,507	\$893
Construction	76	446	\$28,464,932	\$1,226
Manufacturing	112	6,260	\$349,104,646	\$1,073
Service-Providing	607	7,643	\$322,993,126	\$813
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	217	3,499	\$154,590,882	\$850
Information	13	62	\$2,652,313	\$825
Financial Services	71	318	\$15,763,836	\$955
Professional and Business Services	83	667	\$31,877,061	\$919
Education and Health Services	77	1,694	\$91,246,860	\$1,036
Leisure and Hospitality	82	1,007	\$16,919,837	\$323
Other Services	66	397	\$9,942,337	\$482
Federal Government		70	\$4,168,656	\$1,148
State Government		96	\$5,826,090	\$1,162
Local Government		1,872	\$82,740,045	\$850

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2017

Private Sector	2.4%	-4.7%	18.5%	24.2%
Goods-Producing	1.4%	-9.0%	12.7%	23.9%
Natural Resources and Mining	15.8%	8.7%	26.2%	15.8%
Construction	7.0%	8.8%	31.2%	20.4%
Manufacturing	-4.3%	-10.5%	11.2%	24.2%
Service-Producing	2.7%	-0.4%	26.3%	26.8%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	4.8%	5.7%	31.3%	24.3%
Information	0.0%	-25.3%	-6.2%	25.4%
Financial Services	-4.1%	-0.9%	20.4%	21.8%
Professional and Business Services	18.6%	7.8%	50.4%	39.5%
Education and Health Services	4.1%	-5.3%	18.4%	25.1%
Leisure and Hospitality	3.8%	-3.9%	29.1%	34.0%
Other Services	-10.8%	-21.4%	-6.7%	18.7%
Federal Government		-14.6%	10.6%	30.3%
State Government		-12.7%	-3.1%	11.0%
Local Government		-3.4%	17.1%	21.1%

Residential Construction

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019
Total units	39	33	31	30	23
Total valuation (000)	\$8,898	\$8,783	\$7,025	\$6,858	\$5,709
Total single-unit bldgs	37	31	29	30	21
Average cost per unit	\$238,189	\$267,190	\$233,269	\$228,601	\$263,519
Total multi-unit bldg units	2	2	2	0	2
Average cost per unit	\$42,500	\$250,000	\$130,000		\$87,500

Major & Notable Employers

Allied Moulded Products	Mfg
Bryan City Schools	Govt
Chase Brass & Copper	Mfg
CK Technologies	Mfg
Illinois Tool Works Inc/Tomco	Mfg
Johnson Controls Interior/Yanfeng	Mfg
Kamco Industries	Mfg
Menards	Trade
Ohio Art Co	Mfg
Parkview Health	Serv
Powers & Sons, LLC	Mfg
Spangler Candy Co	Mfg
Titan Tire Corp	Mfg
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade